

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

(As per Choice Based Credit System)

M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester)

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

Scheme of Examination

Total Credits= 84 **Minimum Credits required for the Master Degree=84**

Maximum Marks: 100 Marks

Time: -3 Hrs.Theory: 80 Marks

Internal Assessment: 20 Marks (Division of Marks as given below)

Minor Tests : 10 Marks

Attendance & Co-curricular Activities : 10 Marks

Distribution of marks for attendance and co-curricular activities are as under:

i) Attendance Classification:

(a) 81% onwards: = 4Marks

(b) 76% to 80%: = 3Marks

(c) 71% to 75%: = 2Marks

(d) 65% to 70%: = 1Marks

ii) Assignment/Presentation = 4Marks

iii) Over all performance = 2Marks

The entire degree/programme of M.A. History will be of two years consisting of four semesters. Each student should earn a minimum of **84** credits of various courses over the entire programme. **There will be 40 credits of core courses; 40 credits of Discipline Specific Elective courses; 4 Credits (2 -Credits in Semester II and 2- Credits in Semester III) from Open Elective Papers from Other Department.**

M.A. History (Semester 1st & 2nd)

In semester 1st, there would be five Core courses and one Discipline Specific Elective course and in Semester 2nd there would be three Core courses and two Discipline Specific Elective courses. In addition, student will also opt for one Open Elective (min. 3 credits).

Paper Code	Nomenclature	Hrs./ Week/ L+T+P	Marks			Exam. Hrs.	Credits L+T+P
			Int.As sess.	Sem. End.Exa m.	Total		
M.A. History (1st Semester)							
M-HISC11	Ancient Societies-I	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISC12	Medieval Societies (India)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISC13	Modern World: Socio-Economic Trends	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISC14	History of Haryana (Earliest Times To Sultanate)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISC15	State in India (Earliest Times To Sultanate)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISD11	Science & Technology in Pre-Colonial India	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Credits							Total Credits=24

M.A. History (2nd Semester)							
M-HISC21	Ancient Societies-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISC22	Medieval Societies (Islamic and Europe)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISC23	Modern World: (Political Trends)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISD21	History of Haryana (Mughals to 1947)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISD22	State in India (Mughals to Modern Times)-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Open Elective*							
OEHSS-01	Nationalism in India	2+0+0	10	40	50**	2Hrs	2
OEHSS-02	Constitutional and Administrative History of India (1858-1950)	2+0+0	10	40	50**	2Hrs	2
							Total Credits=22

C = Core

D = Discipline Specific Elective

**One Open Elective to be chosen from the common pool/basket of the university. For Open Elective the students will choose the open elective of the courses offered under the Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences other than, the programme they are pursuing. For instance, students of M.A. History can choose an open elective of all other courses offered by the university under Faculty of Humanities and Social Sciences except History.*

****No internal marks.**

M.A. History (Semester 3rd & 4th)

In semester 3rd there would be four Group of option/choices i.e. Indian Archaeology (Group-A), Ancient India (Group-B), Medieval India (Group-C) and Modern Group (Group-D). Students are required to opt any one group out of four in 3rd Sem.

In semester 4th, students are required to opt for the same groups what they have opted in 3rd Sem. However, they can choose any three papers in the group.

M.A. History (3rd Semester)

Paper Code	Nomenclature	Hrs./Week/L+T+P	Marks			Exam.Hrs.	Credits L+T+P
			Int. Assessment.	Sem. End.Exam.	Total		
Common/Mandatory							
M-HISC31	Historiography: Concepts, Methods and Tools-I	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Indian Archaeology (Group-A)							
M-HISGA31	Pre-History of India	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGA32	Proto History of India	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGA33	Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-I	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGA34	Ancient Indian Numismatics-I	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Ancient India (Group-B)							
M-HISGB31	Political History of India (Earliest Times to c. 326 B.C.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGB32	Political History of India (From C. 326 B.C. to 320 A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGB33	Society and Culture of India-I (From Earliest Times to c. 1200 AD)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGB34	Economic History of India-I (From Earliest Times to c. 1200 A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Medieval India (Group-C)							
M-HISGC31	Political History of India (c. 1200-1526 A.D.) Political Events	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGC32	Political History of India (1526-1757 A.D.) Political Events	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGC33	Society and Culture of India (c. 1200-1526 A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGC34	Economic History of India (c. 1200-1526 A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Modern India (Group-D)							
M-HISGD31	Political History of India (1757-1947)-I	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGD32	Indian National Movement (1885-1919)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGD33	Society and Culture of India (1757-1947)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGD34	Economic History of India (1757-1947)-I	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
OPEN ELECTIVE (for the students of other departments)							
OEHSS-03	Survey of Sources of Indian History	2+0+0	10	40	50	2Hrs.	2
OEHSS-04	Cultural Heritage of Haryana	2+0+0	10	40	50	2Hrs.	2
Total credits=22							

***One Open Elective to be chosen from other departments.**

M.A. History (4th Semester)							
Paper Code	Nomenclature	Hrs./Week/L+T+P	Marks			Exam.Hrs.	Credits L+T+P
			Int.Assess.	Sem. End.Exam.	Total		
Common/Mandatory							
M-HISC41	Historiography: Concepts, Methods and Tools-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Indian Archaeology (Group-A)							
M-HISGA41	Principles and Methods of Archaeology	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGA42	Historical Archaeology of India	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGA43	Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGA44	Ancient Indian Numismatics-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Ancient India (Group-B)							
M-HISGB41	Political History of India (From c.320A.D. to 648A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGB42	Political History of India (From c. 648A.D. to 1200A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGB43	Society and Culture of India-II (From Earliest Times to c.1200A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGB44	Economic History of India-II (From Earliest Times c.1200A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Medieval India (Group-C)							
M-HISGC41	Political History of India (From c.1200-1526A.D.) Political institutions	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGC42	Political History of India (1526-1757) Political institutions	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HIS2GC43	Society and Culture of India (C. 1526-1757A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGC44	Economic History of India (1526-1757A.D.)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Modern India (Group-D)							
M-HISGD41	Political History of India(1757-1947)-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGD42	Indian National Movement(1920-1947)	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGD43	Society and Culture of India(1757-1947)-II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
M-HISGD44	Economic History of India (1757-1947) II	3+1+0	20	80	100	3Hrs.	4
Total Credits for 4th Sem.			Total Credits=16				
Each students have to earn Credit in all semesters as C=40 D=40,O=4				Total Credits=84			

**** Students who opted dissertation, they have to submit their dissertation completed in all respects 15 days before the commencement of the final semester exams in the session.**

C = Core Courses

D = Discipline Specific Elective course

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar
M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISC11 Paper: Ancient Societies-I

Credits: 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Stone Age and Chalcolithic Cultures:

- a) Origin of tool making
- b) Paleolithic Cultures of the World: Lower, Middle and Upper
- c) Palaeolithic Art
- d) Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures: Origin of agriculture and settled life.
- e) Chalcolithic cultures and craft specialization.

Unit-II

Bronze Age Civilizationin Mesopotamia

Origin of Early City States, Origin of Empires.
(Sumerian and Akkadian) State Structure, Economy, Social Stratification and Religion.

Bronze Age Civilization in Egypt.

Origin, State Structure, Economy & Trade, Social life, Religion.

Unit-III

Harappan Civilization:

- a) Pre-Harappan and Early Harappan Cultures.
- b) Origin, authors and extent of the Harappan Civilization.
- c) Development of Harappan Civilization.
- d) Trade, Economy, Social and Religious Life.
- e) Decline and Legacy of Harappan Civilization.

Unit IV

Chinese Civilization:

Beginning Middle Kingdom, Shang Civilization, Socio-Economic Life and Religious Beliefs

Mayan Civilization

Socio-Economic Life, Arts, Science and Technology.

Inca Civilization

Socio-Economic Life, Arts, Science and Technology.

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Allchin, B&R : *The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1988
- Beers Burton F. : *World History: Patterns of Civilization*, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1993.
- Child, V.G. : *What Happened in History*, Penguin Books, 1964. Demarest, A.A. : *Ancient Maya*, Stanford University Press, 2005 (6thed.)
- Goyal, Shriram : *Vishvaki Prachin Sabhyatayen*, Vishvavidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994.
- Kramer, S.N. : *The Sumerians*, University Press Chicago, 1963.
- Pathak, S.M. *Vishvaki Prachin Sabhyata on Kaitihas*. Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 1986.
- Possehi, G.L. (ed.) : *Harappan Civilization: A Contemporary Perspective*, American Institute of Indian Studies, New Delhi. 1982.
- Ray, Uday Narayan, : *Vishva Sabhyata Kaitihas*, LokBharti, Allahabad, 1982.
- Sharer, Robert, J. : *Daily Life in Maya Civilization*, Greenwood Press London, 2009.
- Sharer, Robert, J. : *Daily Life in Inca Civilization*, Greenwood Press London, 2009.
- Silverman, David, R. : *Ancient Egypt* Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1997.
- Singh, Purushottam : *The Neolithic Origins*, Agam Kala Prakashan, Delhi, 1997.
- Spievoegei Jackson, J. James, A. bankset. al. : *Ancient Civilization*, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 2007
- Thapiyal, K.K. & Shukla, S.P. : *Sindhu Sabhyata*, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Lucknow, 1976.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISC12

Paper: Medieval Societies (India)

Credits: 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Structural Changes and Continuities:

- a) Transition from Ancient to Medieval Society and Advent of Turks.
- b) Structure of medieval State (Sultanate and Mughal)
- c) Theories on the Decline of Mughal Empire.

Unit-II

Administrative Institutions

- a) Iqtadari System
- b) Mansabdari-JagirdariSystem
- c) Zamindari Policy of Mughals.

Unit-III

Economic Developments

- a) Urbanization (Sultanate)
- b) Technological changes (Sultanate)
- c) Village Community (Sultanate & Mughals)

Unit-IV

SocialandReligiousSalients:

- a) Bhakti Movement
- b) Sufi Movement
- c) Structure of Society (Sultanate & Mughals)

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Ali, M. Athar : *The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb*. House, Bombay, 1966.
- Ashraf, K.M. : Asia Publishing
Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1970.
- Chandra Satish, : *Essays on Medieval Indian History*, Oxford University, Press,
New Delhi. 2003.
- Chandra Satish, : *Essays in Medieval Indian Economic History*, Munshiram
Manoharlal, Delhi, 1987.
- Chandra Satish, : *Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court*, People's Publishing
House, Delhi, 1987.
- do- : *Medieval India*, Vols.1 &2, Har-Anand Publications, Delhi.
- Datta, Rajat : *Rethinking A Millennium: Perspectives on Indian History from the
Eight to Eighteenth Century*, Aakar Books, Delhi, 2008.
- Husain, Yusuf : *Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture*, Asia Publishing House,
Bombay.
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : *Madhyakalin Bharat*, Vols.1-8, Rajkamal Prakashan, Delhi,
2003.
- Jackson, Peter : *The Delhi Sultanate, A Political and Military History*,
Cambridge University Press, New York, 1999.
- Kulke, Hermann (ed.) : *State in India 1000-1700*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,
1997.
- Mehta, J. L. : *Madhyakaleen Bharat: Ek Sankshipt Itihas*, Arun Publishing House,
Chandigarh, 2012.
- Mukhia, Harbans : *Perspectives on Medieval History*, Vikas Publication, New Delhi,
1993.
- Raychaudhuri, Tapan & Irfan Habib (eds.): *Cambridge Economic History of India C. 1200-1750*, Vol.I,
Orient Longman, Delhi. 1982.
- Sarkar, Jadunath : *The Fall of the Mughal Empire*, 4 Vols. Orient Longman, Delhi, 1988 -92
(Fourth edn.) Siddiqui, I.H. (ed.): *Medieval India: Essays in Intellectual Thought
Culture*. Munshiram Manoharlal Publisher, New Delhi, 2003.
- Streusand, Douglas E. : *The Formation of the Mughal Empire*, Oxford University Press, Delhi,
1989.
- Verma, H.C.(Ed.) : *Madhyakalin Bharat*, Vols.1 & 2. Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya
Nideshalaya University of Delhi.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISC13 Paper: Modern World: Socio-Economic Trends

Credits: 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Rise of Modern World:

- a) Renaissance
- b) Reformation

Age of mercantilism and the Beginnings of Capitalism:

- a) Features of Mercantilism
- b) Mercantile Activities of Different Countries
- c) Beginnings of Capitalism

Unit-II

Agricultural Revolution in Western Europe:

- a) Agricultural System in Pre-Modern Period
- b) Development of New Methods and Knowledge
- c) Impact of the New Agriculture

Development of Science and Technology

- a) Its History
- b) Technological Revolution
- c) Impact of the Revolution.

Unit-III

Development of Capitalism:

- a) Britain
- b) France
- c) Germany
- d) Japan

Development of Imperialism:

- a) Geographical Expansion: Asia & Africa
- b) Its Theories: Economic and Non-Economic

UnitIV

Stages of Colonialism in India:

- a) Mercantile Capital Stage
- b) Industrial/FreeTrade Capital Stage
- c) Finance Capital Stage

TheFar East and Western Economic Dominance:

- a) Japan
- b) China: Opium Wars and the Development of Treaty Port System

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Carr, E.H. : The Bolshevik Revolution, Vol. I Pelican.
- Chandra, Bipan: Nationalism and Colonialism in India, 1996
- Cipola, C.M. : Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol.III,
1976. Desai, A. R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
- Dobb, Maurice, : Studies in the Development of Capitalism, 1974
- Dutt, R.P. : India Today
- Emerson, Rupert : From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self Assertion of Asian and African People.
- Fairbank, John, K. : East Asia: Modern Transformation.
- Hilton, Rodney : Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, 1976.
- Hobsbawm, E.J. : Nation and Nationalism, Cambridge,
1970.
- Jophson, Chatness A. : Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergency of Red China 1937-
1945.
- Joll, Jomes : Origin of the First World War. (1984)
- Lichtheim, George, : A Short History of Socialism, 1976.
- Lucas, Colin : The French Revolution and the Making of Modern Political Culture.
Vol. 2, Pergoman, 1988.
- Riasanovsky, N.V. : A History of Russia, Oup. 1984.
- Roth, J.J.(Ed.) : World War II: A Turning Point in Modern History,
1967.
- Snyder, Louis L. : The Meaning of Nationalism
- Sanchuman, F. : International Relations Thompson,
David : Europe Since Napoleon.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISC14 Paper- : History of Haryana (Earliest Times to Sultanate)

Credits:	4
Max.Marks:	100
Theory:	80
InternalAssessment:	20
Time:	3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Early Phase:

- Sources of Ancient History of Haryana
- The Stone Age
- Harappan Civilization: General Features
- Vedic Civilization: Origin and Development, Traditional History of the Kurus.

Unit-II

Towards State Formation:

- Origin and Development of Monarchy
- Historicity of the Battle of Mahabharata
- Yaudheyas
- Agras and Kunindas
- Pushpabhutis

Unit-III

Rise of New Powers:

- Gurjara-Pratiharas
- Tomaras
- Chahmanas
- The Battles of Tarain and their impact

Unit-IV

Sultanate Period:

- Sources of Medieval History of Haryana
- Haryana on the eve of TurkishInvasion
- Revolts of Meos and Rajputs
- Provincial Administration.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Buddha Prakash, *Haryana through the Ages*, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 1962.
- ,*Glimpses of Haryana*, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 1969.
- Das Gupta, K.K., *Tribal History of Ancient India*,
- Devahuti, D., *Harsha: A Political Study*, Oxford Clarendon Press, 1970.
- Dwivedi, H. N., *Dillike Tomar (736-1193)*, Vidya Mandir Prakashan, Gwalior, 1973.
- Goyal, J.B., (ed.) *Haryana-Puratattna, Itihas, Sanskriti, Sahityaevom Lokwarta*, Delhi, 1966.
- Gupta, S.P. & Rama & Chandran, K.S., *Mahabharata: Mythand Reality*, Agam Prakashan, New Delhi, 1976.
- Phadke, H.A. *Haryana: Ancient and Medieval*, Harman Publication House, New Delhi, 1990.
- Phogat, S. R., *Inscriptions of Haryana*, Kurukshetra University Kurukshetra, 1978.
- Puri, B. N., *History of Gurjar-Pratiharas*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1968.
- Sen, S.P. (Ed.), *Sources of the History of India*, Vol.II, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1979.
- Sharda, Sadhu Ram, *Haryana-Ek Sanskritik Adyayan*, Bhasha Vibhag, Haryana, Chandigarh, 1978.
- Sharma, D., *Early History of Chahamanas*, Delhi, 1959.
- Singh, Fauja (ed.), *History of the Punjab*, Vol. I-III, Publication Bureau, Punjab University, Patiala, 1997-2000.
- Suraj Bhan, *Excavations at Mithathal (1968) and other Explorations in Satluj Yamuna Divide*, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra, 1975.
- Tripathi, R.S., *History of Kanauj*, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1964.
- Yadav, K.C., *Haryana: Itihasevom Sanskriti*, Part 1&2, Manohar Publisher, New Delhi, 1994 (2ndEd.)

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISC15 Paper: State in India (Earliest Times To Sultanate)

Credits: 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Towards Formation of State:

- a) Different Theories of the formation of State
- b) Proto State
- c) Chiefdoms of Later Vedic Times

Unit-II

The Mauryan State:

- a) Central Administration
- b) Provincial Administration

The Gupta Polity

- a) Central Administration
- b) Administrative Units

Unit –III

Delhi Sultanate:

- a) Islamic Theory of State
- b) Nature of State under the Sultans
- c) State and the Ulemas.

Unit-IV

Delhi Sultanate:

- a) Central Administrative
- b) Provincial Administration
- c) Military Organization.

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Altekar, A.S. : *State and Government in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi,
- Chandra, Bipan : *Nationalism and Colonialism in India*, 1996
- Bhandarakar, D. R. : *Some Aspects of Hindu Polity*, B. R. Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1988.
- Chandra, Satish, : *Medieval India (From Sultanate to the Mughals, 1206-1526), Vol. I, Har-An and Publications, Delhi, 1997 (in Hindi also)*
- Dishitar, V. R. R. : *The Mauryan Polity*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1993.
- : *The Gupta Polity*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1993.
- Dutta, K.P. : *Administrative Aspects of Medieval Institutions in India*, J.K. Enterprises, Delhi, 1973.
- Ghosal, U. N. : *A History of India Political Ideas*, Oxford University Press, 1968.
- Habib, Irfan, : *Madhakaleen Bharat, Vols. I-VIII*, Ram Kamal Prakashan, Delhi, 1981-2003.
- Habibullah, A. B. M. : *The Foundation of Muslim Rule in India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1961 (in Hindi also)
- Sarkar, B. K. : *Political Institution and Theories of the Hindus*, CC and Company Ltd., Calcutta, 1994 (reprint)
- Sharma, R.S. : *Aspect of Political Ideas & Institutions in Early India*, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1996 (4th Edn.)
- Tripathi, R.P. : *Some Aspects of Muslim Administration*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1989.
- Verma, H.C. : *Madhyakaleen Bharat (750-1540AD), Vol. I*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1983.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 1st Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISD11

Paper: Science and Technology In Pre-Colonial India

Credits: 4

Max. Marks: 100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

UNIT-I

- 1) Science and technology-Meaning, scope and importance, technology and society. Sources of History of Science and technology in India.
- 2) Origins and development of technology in pre-historic period. Beginnings of agriculture and its impact on the growth of science and technology.
- 3) Science and technology during Vedic and later Vedictimes including physical and biological sciences.

UNIT-II

- 1) Major developments in the history of science and technology from AD1st century to c.1200.
- 2) Developments in as tronomy with special references to Aryabhata, Varamihira and Bhaskara-I.
- 3) Developments in medicine and surgery: Charaka and Sushruta Samhitas and subsequent evelopments in humananatomy, physiology and materiamedica.

UNIT-III

- 1) Concep to frationality and scientificideasin Arab thought and its reception in India.
- 2) New Developments in technology-Persianwheel; gun-powder, textiles, bridge building, etc.

UNIT-IV

- 1) Developments in medical knowledge and interaction between Unaniand Ayurveda and Alchemy.
- 2) Astronomy in the Arab world and its impact on India with special reference to Sawai Jai Singh.

SUGGESTED READING:

- Arnold Devid, : Science, Technology and medicine in Colonial India. The New Cambridge History of India Series, OUP, Cambridge, 1999.
- Kumar, Deepak : Science and the Raj, OUP, Delhi, 1995
- Kumar, Deepak, : Disease and Medicine in India: A Historical Overview, Tulika Publications, Delhi. 2000
- Prakash Gyan, : Another Reason: Science and the Imagination of Modern, OUP, Delhi, 2000
- Qaiser, A.J., : The Indian Response to European Technology and Culture, OUP, Delhi, 1982.
- Raina, D. and Habib I., (Ed.) : Situating History of Science: Dialogues with Joseph Needham, OUP, Delhi, 1999
- Sangwan, S., : Science, Technology and Colonization: Indian Experience, Anamika, Delhi, 1990.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 2nd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISC21

Paper: Ancient Societies-II

Credits: 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Iron Age Cultures in India:

- a) The beginning of Iron Age in India: Problems and Issues
- b) Megalithic Culture of India: Origin, Distribution, Typology and Material Culture.
- c) Painted Grey Ware Culture: Distribution, Material remains.
- d) Second Urbanization.

Unit-II

Iron Age Culture in Greece:

- a) Early Civilization in the Aegean
- b) Greek City States (Athens and Sparta): Political, Social and Economic Life, Greco-Persian Wars, Peloponnesian Wars.
- c) The Athenian Empire, Athenian Democracy, Contribution of Greek Civilization.

Iron Age Culture in Rome:

- a) Roman Republic and Empire: Social and Economic Life
- b) Science & Technology
- c) Decline of Rome
- d) Contribution of Roman Civilization

Unit- III

Indian State and Society (Vedic Times to Gupta Period):

- a) The Vedic Age: Society, State Structure, Economy, Religion.
- b) The Age of Reason and Revolt: Jainism and Buddhism
- c) Agrarian Empires (Mauryan and Gupta): Society and Economy.

Unit-IV

Indian State and society in Post Gupta Period:

- a) Urban Decay in India
- b) Decline of Trade
- c) Origin and Development of Feudalism in India
- d) Nature of Indian Feudalism.

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Camp, John M. : *Ancient Greece: From Prehistoric to Hellenistic Times*, Yale University Press, 1996.
- Goyal, Shriram, : *Vishviki Prachin Sabhyatayen*, Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994.
- Gupta, P. L. : *The Imperial Guptas: Cultural History*, Varanasi Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1979.
- Jha, D. N. : Korovkin, F.: Kosambi,
D. D. : *Studies in Early Indian Economic History*, Anupma Publication, 1980.
(Tr. By Bhatt, B. P.) *Prachin VishvaItihaska Paricheya*, Peoples Publishing House, New Delhi, 1982.
An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Prakashan Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009 (reprint)
- Majumdar, R. C. : *The Vedic Age of History and Culture of the Indian People*, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, 1996.
- Mortimer, C. : *The Fall of Rome: Can it be Explained?*, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1963.
- Pathak, S.M. : *Vishva Ki Prachin Sabhyataon ka Itihas*, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna 1986.
- Ray, U. : *Vishva Sabhyataon ka Itihas*, Lok Bharti, Allahabad, 1922. Runnels,
Curtis and M. Priscila, : *Greece Before History, An Archaeological Companion and Guide*, Stanford University Press, 2001.
- Sharma, R.S. : *Indian Feudalism*, Macmillan India Ltd., New Delhi, 2005 (Hindi also)
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- Swain, James E. : *A History of World Civilization*, Eurasia Publishing House, New Delhi, 1984 (5th Edn. reprint)
- Thakur, V.K. : *Urbanization in Ancient India*, Abhinav Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
- Thapar, Romila : *History of India, Vol. I*, Penguin Press, 1990.
- Rhys, T.S. : *Buddhism: Its History and Literature*, New York, 1989.
- : *Gupta Samrajya*, Varanasi Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1979.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 2nd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISC22

Paper: Medieval Societies (Islamic and Europe)

Credits: 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Islamic: Political:

- a) Rise of Islam: Socio-Political Background and Rise of Prophet Muhammad, His Life and Teachings.
- b) Evolution of Islamic State: Medina to Caliphate
- c) Evolution of Islamic State: Umayyad to Abbasid

Unit-II

Islamic: Social, Economic and Cultural

- a) Society under the Caliphate
- b) Economy under the Caliphate
- c) Contribution of Arab Civilization.

Unit -III

Europe: Political Structures:

- a) Transition from Ancient to Medieval Society
- b) Stateand Church, Church and Society
- c) Feudalism: Manorial System, Serfdom

Unit-IV

Europe: Economic, Religious, Cultural Salient:

- a) Trade and Commerce
- b) Technology
- c) Protestantism-Reformation
- d) Renaissance

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Anderson, P. : *Pass age from Antiquity to Feudalism* ,New Left Books, London, 1996.
- Arnold, T.W. : *The Caliphate*, Oxford University Press, 1999.
- Bloch,Marc.H. : *Feudal Society*, 2Vols. Chicago University Press, Chicago, 1961.
- Hitti,P .K. : *The Arabs:A Short History*, Macmillan and Company, London, 1948.
- Holt, Peter Malcolm
and A.K. Lambton (eds.) : *The Cambridge History of Islam*, 2 Vols. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,1970.
- Levy, R., : *Social Structure of Islam*,Cambridge University Press, New York, 1969.
- Lewis, Bernard, : *The Middle East:A Brief History of the Last 2000 Years*, Touchstone, New York, 1997.
- : *The Arabsin History*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1973.
- : *Islamin History*, Open Court Publishing Company, Peru (Illinois) 2001.
- Mukhia, Harbans : *The Feudalism Debate*, Manohar Publishing House, Delhi 2003
(In Hindi also)
- Pirenne, Henri : *Economic and Social History of Medieval Europe*, Routledge, Oxford, 2006.
- Postan, M. M. : *Medieval Trade and Commerce*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge,1970.
- White,Jr., Lynn. : *Medieval Technology and Social Change*, Oxford University Press,1973.

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 2nd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISC23 Paper: Modern World: (Political Trends)

Credits: 4
Max.Marks:100
Theory: 80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

French Revolution:

- a) Aims
- b) Achievements
- c) Reaction in Europe

Development of Liberalism in Britain:

- a) Background: Classical Liberalism
- b) Beginning of Modern Liberalism
- c) Results and Analysis

Rise of America:

- a) American Revolution
- b) New Slavery
- c) Economic Power

Unit-II

Rise of New Order:

- a) Socialist Movement
- b) Russian Revolution-1917
- c) Russia after Revolution
- d) Reaction in the West

Theories of Nationalism:

- a) Italy
- b) Germany
- c) Japan: Rise of Japan's Colonial Power and its Pan Asiatic Scheme.

Unit-III

First World War:

- a) Origin
- b) Nature
- c) Impact
- d) Peace Settlement

Totalitarian Regimes:

- a) Fascism in Italy
- b) Nazism in Germany
- c) Communist Revolution in China-1949

Unit-IV

Second World War:

- a) Origin
- b) Nature
- c) Impact

Cold War Period:

- a) NATO
- b) Warsaw Pact
- c) Non-Alignment Movement

SUGGESTED READINGS

- Anthony D. Smith Theories of nationalism, New York, 1983
_____ The Nation in History, Oxford, 2000.
- Carr, E. H. The Bolshevik, Revolution, Vol.I, Pelican Chandra, Bipan Nationalism and Colonialism in India, 1996.
- Cipola, C.M. Fontana Economic History of Europe, Vol. III, 1976. Desai, A.R. Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
- Dobb, Maurice Studies in the Development of Capitalism, 1974
- Emerson, Rupert From Empire to Nation: The Rise to Self Assertion of Asian and African People.
- Fairbank, John, K. East Asia: Modern Transformation.
- Hilton, Rodney Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, 1976.
- Hobsbawen, E.J. Nation and Nationalism, Cambridge, 1970.
- Johnson, Chatness, A. Peasant Nationalism and Communist Power: The Emergency of Red China 1937-1947, 1962.
- Joll, James, Origin of the First World War, 1984. Lichtheim, George A Short-History of Socialism, 1976.
- Riasanovsky, N.V. A History of Russia, OUP, 1984
- Roth, J.J. (ed.) World War II: A Turning Point in Modern History, 1967.
- Sachuman, F., International Relations.
- Snyder, Louis, L. The Meaning of Nationalism. Thompson, David Europe Since Napoleon

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 2nd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISD21 Paper:- History of Haryana (Mughals to 1947)

Credits: 4

Max. Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

UNIT-I

Mughal Period:

- a) First and Second Battle of Panipat, Hemu's Life & Achievements
- b) Revolt of Satnamis
- c) Paragana Administration
- d) Economy–Land Revenue System
- e) Irrigation System
- f) Bhakti and Sufi Movements

UNIT-II

Politico-Religious Developments:

- a) Marathas Incursion
- b) GeorgeThomas
- c) SikhIntrusion
- d) AryaSamaj
- e) Sanatan Dharma Sabha
- f) Development of Education & Literature

UNIT-III

Political Movements:

- a) Revolt of 1857:Causes,events, nature & effects
- b) Rise of Nationalism
- c) Political Condition (1885-1919)
- d) Unionist Party and Sir Chhotu Ram

UNIT-IV

Gandhian Movements:

- a) Non-Cooperation
- b) Civil Disobedience
- c) QuitIndiaMovement
- d) PrajaMandalMovement

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Ashraf, K. M. *Life and Conditions of the People of Hindustan*, Pearl Publication, Calcutta, 1983. Datta, Nonica, *Formation of an Identity: A Social History of Jats*, Oxford University Press, New York, 1999.
- Gupta, H.R. *The Marathas and Battle of Panipat*, New Delhi.
- Irfan, Habib *Cambridge Economic History of India*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1982.
- Jagdish, Chander *Freedom Struggle in Haryana*, Vishal Publication, Kurukshetra, 1982.
- Kenneth, W. Jones *Arya Dharam*, Manohar Book Service, New Delhi, 1976.
- Mittal, S. C. *Haryana: A Historical Perspective*, New Delhi, 1986.
- Pardaman Singh & S.P. Shukla (ed.) *Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Congress, 1885-1985*, Published by Haryana Pradesh Congress (I) Committee, 1985.
- Phadke, H.A. *Haryana: Ancient and Medieval*, Harman Publication, Delhi, 1990.
- Prem Chaudhary, *Punjab Politics: The Role of Sir Chhotu Ram*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 1985.
- Ranjeet Singh *Haryana ke Arya Samaj ka Itihas, Rohtak, 196 (in Hindi)*
- Shukla, S.P. *India's Freedom Struggle and Role of Haryana*, Criteri on Publication, 1985. Verma, D.C. *Sir Chhotu Ram: His Life and Times*, Sterling Publication, New Delhi, 1981. Yadav, K.C. *Rao Tula Ram and Revolt of 1857*, S. Parmod and Co. Jalandhar City, 1975.
- _____ *Revolt of 1857 in Haryana*, Manohar Publication, New Delhi

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M.A. (Previous) History 1st Year 2nd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISD22

Paper: State in India (Mughals to Modern Times)-II

Credits: 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time :3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

The Mughal State:

- a) Nature of Mughal State
- b) Central Administrative
- c) Provincial Administrative

Unit-II

Administrative Institutions:

- a) Jagirdari System
- b) Mansabdari System
- c) Zamindari System

Unit-III

Colonial State:

- a) Political Economy
- b) State Apparatus
- c) Instruments of Legitimization

Unit-IV

Independent India:

- a) Constitutional Continuity
- b) Constitutional Change
- c) Visions of Modern Indian State: Nationalist, Communalist, Communist.

SUGGESTED READINGS

Alam, Muzaffer & Subra-manayam, Sanjay (ed.) The Mughal State, Oxford, 2000

The Crisis of Empire in Mughal North India, Awadh & Punjab.

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| Anderson, Perry | Lineages of the Absolutist State. |
| Athar, M. Ali | The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb. |
| Banerjee S.N. | A Nation in Making. |
| Chandra Satish, | Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court (1707-1747 AD) |
| Day, U.N. | The Mughal Government |
| Dodwell, H.H. (ed.) | Cambridge History of India, Vol. V and VI |
| Douglas, Strens and, | The Formation of the Mughal Empire |
| Emerson, Rupert, | From Empire to Nation: The Rise of Self-Assertions of Asian and African People. |
| Habib, Irfan | Madhyakaleen Bharat. Vol. I to VIII Relevant Articles. |
| _____ | An Examination of Wittfogel's. |
| _____ | Theory of Oriental Despotism in Studies in Asian History. |
| Hobsbawm, E.J. | Nation and Nationalism, Cambridge, 1970. |
| Ibn, | The Central Structure of the Mughal Empire. |
| Joll, James | Origin of the first World War, Long man, 1984. |
| Louis, I. Snyder | The Meaning of the Nationalism. |
| Philips, C.H. | The East India Company, 1784-1834. |
| Qureshi, I. H. | The Administration of the Mughal Empire. |
| Richards, J.F. | Kingship and Authority in South Asia (Modison-1978) |
| Saran, P. | Provincial Govt. of the Mughals. |
| Sutherland, L. | East India Company and the State, 1952. |
| Verma, H.C. | Madhyakaleen Bharat. |

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M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear 3rd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISC31 Paper: Historiography: Concepts, Methods and Tools-I

Credits: 4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

History Definition and Scope

The Major Trends in History:-

- a) From the Earliest times to Positivism and Documented History
- b) From Political/Military to Social History
- c) The New Trends: Post modernism and Gender

Some Major Thinkers on History

- a) The Khaldun (1332-1406)
- b) G.W.F. Hegel (1770-1831)
- c) Karl Marx (1818-83)
- d) Fern and Braudel (1902-1985)

Unit-II

Sources and their evaluation

- a) Collection and Selection of Data
- b) Kinds of evidence
- c) External Criticism of sources
- d) Internal Criticism of sources

Methodology

- a) Generalization
- b) Causation
- c) Objectivity

Unit-III

The Pre-modern Traditions of Historical Writing

A. Early Tradition

- a) Greco-Roman Traditions;
- b) Chinese Traditions
- c) Ancient Traditions

B. Medieval Traditions

- a) Western
- b) Arabic & Persian
- c) Indo-Persian

Unit-IV

History and other Disciplines

- a) History and the Social Sciences in General
- b) History and Geography
- c) History and Economics
- d) History and Sociology
- e) History and Anthropology
- f) History and Psychology
- g) History and political Science

Suggested Readings

- Alvesson Mats (2002) : Postmodernism and Social Research
- Bentley, Michael (1997) : Companion to Historiography
- Bloch, Marc (1954) : The Historian's Craft (Knopf,1953) Translated from French by Peter Putnam (in Hindi)
- Bloch, Marc (2000) : Itihaskar Ka Shilp
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) (1999) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writing, Vol. 1
- &2 Canon, John(ed.)(1980) : The Historians at Work (George Allen & Unwin, London,1980)
- Carr,E.H. : Whatis History (Macmillan, London,1964,1983) (in Hindi also)
- Chaubé, Jharkhande (1999): Itihaas-Darshan Collingwood,
- R.G. (2004) : The Idea of History (Oxford University Press, 1946, 1972, 2004)
- Gardiner, Patrick (ed.) : Theories of History (NewYork1969)
- Hobsbawm, Eric J.(2003) : Itihaskar ki Chinta
- Hughes-Warrington-Marine : Fifty Great Thinkerson History (2004 Indian Reprint)
- Lambert, Peter and Phillip Scocfield(2004): Making History An Introduction to the Practices of a Discipline
- Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History (Macmillan, London, 1970, 1984) (in Hindi also)
- Marwick, Arthur (2008) : Itihas Ka Swarup
- Marwick, Arthur (2001) : New Nature of History Knowledge, Evidence, Language Sheikh
- Ali, B. History : Its Theory and Method (Macmillan, Madras, 1978)
- Sreedharan, E. (2004) : A Text book of Historiography 500 BC to AD 2000 (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000)
- Stone, Lawrence (1987) : The Past and the Present (Revised)
- Verma, Lal Bahadur (1984) : Itihas Ke Bare Mein
- Woolf, D.R.(ed.)(1988) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing (1&2)

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M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA31

Paper: Pre-HistoryofIndia

INDIAN ARCHAEOLOGY (Group-A)

Credits: 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Prehistory: Itsaim, scope and method
- Climatic fluctuations during the Pleistocene period
- General background of World Prehistory
- Stone Age,Tools, techniques & probableuses

Unit-II

Lower Palaeolithic Culture in India

- Potwarregion
- Beas and Banganga Valley
- NarbadaValley
- South India

Unit-III

- Middle Palaeolithic Culture in India
- Upper Palaeolithic Culture
- Mesolithic Culture: Eastern India,
- Western India, Southern India, Rajasthan and UttarPradesh

Unit-IV

Neolithic Cultures

- North India
- Eastern India
- North Eastern India
- South India

Suggested Readings:

- Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India, New Delhi, 1984 Chakrabarti,
D.K. (ed.) : Essays in Indian Proto history, Delhi, 1979 Agrawal, D.P. &
GhoshA. (ed.) : Radiocarbon and Indian Archaeology, Bombay, 1973
Allchin, B & R : The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan, New
Delhi, 1989
Allchin, F. R. : Origins of a Civilization, Delhi, 1997
Jain, K.C. : Pre history and Proto-History of India, Agam Kala
Prakashan, New Delhi; 1979
Jayaswal, Vidula : Palaeo-History of India, Delhi, 1977
Sankalia, H.D. : Stone Age Tools: their Techniques, Name and Probable Function,
Pune, 1964
" : Pre history and Proto-history of Indian and Pakistan, Pune, 1974
Subbarao, B. : The Personality of India, Baroda, 1958 Verma,
Radhakant : Bharatiya PragaitihasiK Sanskritiyan (in Hindi) Allahabad, 1977

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA32 Paper: Proto-History of India

Credits: 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Harappan Civilization:

- a) Early Phase of Harappan Civilization
- b) Mature Phase of Harappan Civilization: extent, chronology, characteristics
- c) Urban Decline and Cultural transformations: Late Harappanhorizons

Unit-II

ChalcolithicCultures:

- a) Central India:Kaytha, Aharand Malwa Cultures
- b) Rajasthan:Ahar (Banas) Culture
- c) Deccan: Jorwe Culture

Unit-III

- a) Ochre Coloured Pottery
- b) GangeticValley Copper Hoards
- c) Problem of Black-and-Red Ware

Unit-IV

Iron Age Cultures:

- a) Antiquity of Iron in India
- b) Painted Grey Ware
- c) South Indian Megalithic Culture- Burial types and salient features

Suggested Readings:

- Agrawal, D.P. : The Archaeology of India, New Delhi, 1984
- Chakrabarti, D.K. (ed.) : Essays in Indian Proto history, Delhi, 1979
- Allchin, F.R. : Origins of a Civilization, Delhi, 1997
- Deo, S.B. : Problem of South Indian Megaliths, Karnataka University Press, Dharwar, 1973
- Jain, K.C. : Pre history and Proto history of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1997
- Lal, B.B. : The Earliest Civilization of South Asia, New Delhi, 1977
- Moorti, U.S. : Megalithic Cultures of South India, Varanasi, 1994
- Sankalia, H. D. : Pre history and Proto-history of India and Pakistan, Pune, 1974.
- Tripathi, V. : The Painted Grey Ware
- Grey Ware : An Iron Age Culture of Northern India, New Delhi, 1976
- Allchins, B. and F.R. : The Rise of civilization in Indian and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989
- Lal, B. B. and Gupta, S. P. (ed.) : Frontiers of the Indus Civilization, Delhi, 1984
- Possehl, G. : Ancient Cities of the Indus, New Delhi, 1979
- Possehl, G.(ed.) : Harappan Civilization: A Contemporary Perspectives, Delhi, 1982
- Ratnagar, S. : Understanding Harappa, New Delhi, 2001
- Ratnagar, S. : The End of the Great Harappan Tradition, New Delhi, 2000
- Paddayya, K. (ed.) : Recent Studies in Indian Archaeology, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 2002
- Gaur, R.C.(ed.) : The Painted Grey Ware: Proceedings of the Seminar, Jaipur, 1994
- Roy, T.N. : The Gangas Civilization, New Delhi, 1982
- Gururaja Rao, B.K : The Megalithic Culture in South India, Mysore, 1981

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISGA33 Paper: Ancient Indian Epigraphy and Palaeography-I

Credits:	4
Max.Marks:	100
Theory:	80
InternalAssessment:	20
Time:	3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- Inscriptions as a source of Indian History
- Origin and antiquity of the art of writing in India
- Origin of Brahmi script
- Origin of Kharoshthi script

Unit-II

Historical and Cultural study of the following inscriptions:

- Asokan Rock Edict-II (Girnar)
- Asokan Rock Edict-XII (Girnar)
- Asokan Rock Edict-XIII (Shahbazgarhi)
- Asokan Pillar Edict-II (Delhi-Topra: North Face)

Unit-III

Historical and Cultural study of the following inscriptions:

- Besnagar Garuda Pillar Inscription of Heliodorus
- Ayodhya Stone Inscription of Dhanadeva
- Shinkot Relic Casket Inscription of the time of Menander
- Hathigumpha Inscription of Kharavela

Unit-IV

Note: Inscriptions for decipherment in to Devanagari/Roman script and transliteration in to original script (in part or full):

- Asokan Rock Edict-II (Girnar)
- Rummindei Pillar inscription of Asoka
- Sarnath Minor Pillar Edict of Asoka
- Ayodhya Stone Inscription of Dhanadeva

Suggested Readings:

- Agarwal, Jagannath : Researches in Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics, New Delhi, 1986
- Bajpai, K.D. : Aitihāsik Bharatiya Abhilekh (in Hindi), Publication Scheme, Jaipur, 1992
- Barua, B.M. : Ashoka and his Inscriptions, Calcutta, 1946 Bhandarkar,
- D.R. : Ashoka (in Hindi also), Calcutta, 1946
- Buhler, G. : Indian Palaeography, New Delhi., 1973
- Dani, A.H. : Indian Palaeography, Oxford, 1963
- Goyal, S. R. : Prachin, Bhartiya Abhilekh Sangraha (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1982
- Gupta, P.L. : Prachin Bharat Ke Pramukh Abhilekh (in Hindi), Varanasi, 1979
- Hultzsch, E.(ed.) : Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol.I, New Delhi, 1991(Reprint)
- Ojha, G.H. : Prachin Bhartiya Lipimala (in Hindi), Delhi, 1959 Pandey,
- R.B. : Historical and Literary Inscriptions, Varanasi, 1962 Sircar,
- D.C. : Select Inscriptions, Calcutta, 1965
- Sircar, D.C. : Indian Epigraphy, Delhi, 1965 (translated in Hindi by K.D.

Bajpai)

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History and Epigraphy.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA34 Paper: Ancient Indian Numismatics-I

Credits 4

Max. Marks:100

Theory:80

InternalAssessment:20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a) Numismatics: Aim, Method and Scope
- b) Numismatic Terminology
- c) Coins as a source of History
- d) History of Numismatic studies in India

Unit-II

- a) Origin and evolution of coin age in India
- b) Antiquity of Indian coins
- c) Techniques of manufacturing coins

Unit-III

- a) Punch Marked Coins
- b) Uninscribed and inscribed cast coins
- c) City Coins

Unit-IV

- a) Indo-Greekcoins
- b) Tribal Coins: Audumbara, Kuninda, Yaudheya Coins for Decipherment
- c) Indo-Greek Coins
- d) Tribal Coins: Kunindaand Yaudheya

Suggested Readings:

- Bhandarkar, D.R. : Carmichael Lectures, Ancient Indian Numismatics (Reprint Patna, 1984)
- Chakraborti, Swati : Socio- Religious and Cultural Study of Ancient Indian Coins Cunningham, A. : Coins of Ancient India, Varanasi, 1971
- Dasgupta, K. K. : Tribal History of Ancient India: A Numismatic Approach, Calcutta, 1974
- Gardner, P. : The Coins of the Greek and Scythic Kings of Bactria and India in the British Museum, Reprint New Delhi, 1971
- Gupta, P.L. : Coins (4th Edition 1996, New Delhi) Lahri, A.N. : Corpus of Indo-Greek Coins, Calcutta, 1965
- Lahiri, Bela : Indigenous States of North India, Calcutta, 1964
- Macdonald, G. : Evolution of Coinage, Cambridge, 1916
- Mehta, V. D. M. : Indo-Greek Coins, Ludhiana, 1967
- Mukharjee, B.N. : Technology of Indian Coins, Calcutta
And Lee, P.K.D.
- Sharan, M.K. : Tribal Coins: A Study, New Delhi, 1972
- Singh, J. P. and Ahmed Nisar: Seminar Papers on the Tribal Coins of Ancient India (c.300 B.C. to 400 A. D.)
Varanasi, 1977
- Thakur, Upendra : Mints and Minting in India, Varanasi, 1972 Upadhyaya, V : Prachin Bhartiya Sikke (in Hindi), Allahabad, 1986 Bajpai, K. D. : Indian Numismatics Studies, New Delhi, 1976
- Rao, Rajvant & Rao P.K.: Prachin Bhartiya Mudrayen (in Hindi), Delhi, 1998
- Santosh Bajpai : Aitihāsik Bharatiya Sikke, Delhi, 1997

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Ancient India (Group-B)

Paper Code: M-HISGB31 Paper: Political History of India (From earliest times to c.326B.C.)

Credits: 4

Max. Marks: 100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Sources:

- a) Sources of Ancient Indian History
- b) Main Features of the Stone Age

Unit-II

Indus Civilization:

- a) Origin, extent
- b) Town Planning and Drainage system
- c) Political System, Decline

Vedic and Post Vedic Civilization:

- a) Emergence of Tribal State and Kingship
- b) Political Institutions
- c) Monarchical and Republican States on the eve of Buddhism
- d) Buddhism and Jainism

Unit-III

Rise of Magadha Empire:

- a) Haryank dynasty
- b) Sisunaga dynasty
- c) Nanda dynasty

Unit-IV

Political Condition and Events:

- a) Political Condition of India on the eve of Alexander's Invasion
- b) Alexander's Invasion, events & effects

Suggested Readings:

- Sankalia, H. D. : Pre history and Proto-history of India and Pakistan, Pune, 1974
Jain, K.C. : Pre history and Proto-history of India, Agam Kala Prakashan, New Delhi, 1979
- Allchin, B & R : The Rise of civilization in India and Pakistan, New Delhi, 1989
Wheeler, R.E.M. : Early India & Pakistan, New York, 1959
- Thpalyal, K.K. & Shukla, S.P. : Sindhu Sabhyata, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Sansthan, Lucknow, 1976
- Sharma, R.S. :
Majumdar, R. C. & Pusalkar, A.D. Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsi dass Publishers, Delhi, 1959 : The Vedic Age, Vidya Bhavan, 2nd (ed.), 1970
- Raychaudhary, H. C. : Political History of Ancient India, University of Calcutta, 1972

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGB32 : Paper: Political History of India (From C.326B.C.to 320A.D.)

Credits:4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time:3 Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

The Mauryan Empire:

- Chadragupta Mauryaandhis achievements
- Asokaandhisdhamma
- Mauryan Administration
- Downfall of the Empire

Unit-II

New Political Development

- The Sungas
- The Satavahanas
- The Indo-Greeks

Unit-III

Rise of New Powers:

- The Saka-Kshatrapas
- The Pahlavas
- The Kusanas

Unit-IV

Republics:

- The Yaudheyas
- The Kunindas
- The Audumbras
- Political Condition of India before the rise of Guptas

Suggested Readings:

- Mookerji, R.K. Chandragupta Maurya and His Times, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1966
- Bhandarkar, D.R. Ashoka (English and Hindi edition) University of Calcutta, 1969 Thapar, Romila Ashoka and the Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004 Sastri, K.A.N. The Age of Nandas and Mauryas, Motilal Banarsi dass (2nded.) Delhi, 1967
- Sastri, K.A.N. (ed.) Comprehensive History of India, Vol.II, Delhi, 1987 Chattopadhyaya, S. Early History of North India
- " Sakasin India, Visva-Bharti Prakashan, Calcutta, 1955
- " Academicians in India
- Pargitar, F.E. Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, Motilal Banarsi dass, Delhi, 1962 Narain, A.K The Indo-Greeks, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1980
- Agrawala, V.S. India as known to Panini, Lucknow, 1957
- Puri, B.N India in the 'Times of Patanjali', Bombay, 1957
- Puri, B.N India under the Kusanas, Calcutta, 1963
- Lahiri, Bela Indigenous Republics of Ancient India
- Mc Crindle The Invasion of India by Alexander the Great, Today and tomorrow Printers and Publishers, New Delhi, 1982.
- Yazdani, G. The Early History of Deccan
- " Deccan Ka Prachina Itihas, Motilal Banarsi dass, Delhi, 1995
- Mishra, S.N. Ancient Indian Republics, Upper India Publishing House, Lucknow, 1976.

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISGB33 Paper: Society and Culture of India–I (From Earliest Times to c.1200A.D.)

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time:3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Socio-Cultural Formation:

- a) Enquiries into Socio-Cultural life of Harappan People
- b) Vedic Society
- c) Society at Buddha's Time

Unit-II

SocialInstitutions-I:

- a) Family Organisation
- b) Varnasystem
- c) Asramasystem

Unit-III

Social Institutions-II:

- a) Samskaras
- b) Purusarthas

Unit-IV

SocialInstitutions-III:

- a) Marriage
- b) Caste system
- c) Slavery

Suggested Readings:

- Kane, P.V. : History of Dharmashastra (Rel.Vols.) Bahandarkar Orient Research Institute, Poona,1930
- Sharma, R. S. : Sudrasin Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidass, Varanasi, Delhi, 1980
- " : Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India
- " : Material Culture and Social formation in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi,1983
- Hutton, J. : Caste in India, Cambridge University, 1946 Ghurye,
- G. S. : The Brahmanical Institutions Gotra & Carana
- Ghurye, G.S. : Caste and Race in India, Bombay, 1969 Upadhyaya,
- G.P. : Brahamanas in Ancient India
- Pandey, R. B. : Hindu Samskara, Delhi, 1976
- Wagle, N.G. : Society at the time of Buddha, Bombay, 1966
- Fick, R. : Social Organisation of North-Eastern Indian in Buddha's time, Trans. S. K. Mitra, Delhi, 1972
- Altekar, A.S. : Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1999"
- Delhi, 1999" : Education in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1975
- Chattopadhyaya, S. : Social Life in Ancient India, Calcutta, 1965
- Prabhu, P. N. : Hindu Social Organisation
- Thapar, Romila : Asoka and Decline of the Mauryas, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2004
- " : Ancient Indian Social History-Some interpretations from Lineage to Caste Pub. Orient Longman, (Rp.) 2004, New Delhi.
- Chattopadhyay, B. : Kushana State and Indian Society, PunthiPustak, Calcutta,1975
- Rapson, E.J. : The Cambridge History of the India, Vol I, Delhi, 1955 Shastri,
- K.A.N. : Comprehensive History of India, Vol.II (ed.), reprint, Delhi, 1987
- Bhattacharya,S.C. : Some Aspects of Indian Society from 2nd Century B.C.to 4th Cent A.D., Calcutta, 1978
- Yadav, B.N.S. : Society and Culture of Northern India in the 12th Century, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973
- Majumdar,B.P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030-1194), Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay Publishers, Calcutta, 1960
- Smith,B.C. : Essays in Gupta Culture
- Krishna, N. : South Indian History and society, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984
- Senagupta, N. : Evolution of Hindu Marriage, Bombay, 1965
- Bary,W.I.D. (ed.) : Sources of Indian Tradition Vol.I, New York,1958

Note:In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGB34 Paper: Economic History of India- I (From earliest Times to c.1200 A.D.)

Credits 4
Max.Marks: 100
Theory: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time:3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Survey of Sources and Early Cultures

- a) Stone Age-Food Gathering Economy
- b) Advent of food Production Neolithic Culture
- c) Urban Experiment-Harappan Culture

Unit-II

Vedic Economy:

- a) EarlyVedic
- b) LaterVedic

Unit-III

Emergence and Growth of Industries:

- a) Metal
- b) PotMaking
- c) Textile
- d) Guildsin Buddhist Period
- e) Trade and Commerce in Buddhist period

Unit-IV

Mauryanand Post Mauryan Economy:

- a) Nature and Features
- b) Land system and Land Revenue System
- c) Ownership of Land
- d) Irrigation

Trade and Commerce

- a) Internal Trade
- b) Foreign Trade: Trade Relations with Roman and South-Asian World
- c) Mechanism of Trade: Trade Route, Forms of Exchange, Currency and Coinage.

Suggested Readings:

Gregory (ed.): Possehl Ancient Cities of the Indus the Harappan Civilization: A Contemporary Perspective,

Vistaar Publication, New Delhi, 2002

- Sharma, R. S. :
Sharma, R.S. : Material Culture and Social formations in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
Perspectives in Social & Economic History of Early India, Munshiram Manoharlal Publishers, New Delhi, 1983
- " : Indian Feudalism, Macmillan, (2nd edn.) Delhi, 1980 Ghoshal, U. N.
: Contribution to the History of Hindu Revenue system, Calcutta, 1929
- " : Agrarian System in Ancient India, Calcutta University, (2nd edn.)
Calcutta, 1973
- Adhey, G.L : Early Indian Economics, Asia Publishing House, Delhi, 1966
- Jha, D.N. : Revenue system in Post Mauryan and Gupta times, Punthi Pustak Publisher,
Calcutta, 1967
- " : Studies in Early Indian Economic History, Delhi, 1980
- Gopal, Lallanji : Economic Life in Northern India, Motilal Banarsidass, (2nd edn.) Delhi, 1989
: Aspects of the History of Agriculture in Ancient India, Bharti Prakashan,
Varanasi, 1980
- Majumdar, B. P. : Socio-Economic History of Northern India (1030-1194), Calcutta, 1960
- Sircar, D.C. (ed) : Land System and Feudalism in ancient India (1030-1194), Calcutta, 1960
- Yazdani, G : Early History of Deccan, Oriental Book, New Delhi, 1982
- Niyogi, P. : Economic History of Northern India, Progressive Publisher, Calcutta,
1966
- Kosambi, D. D.: An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Parkashan,
Bombay, 1956
- Chattopadhyaya, B.D. : Coins and Currency System in South India, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi
, 1977
- Pandey, B.K. : Temple Economy under Cholas Thapar,
Romila : Asoka and decline of the Mauryas, Oxford, 1973
- Rai, Jaimal : The Rural-Urban economy and Social Changes in Ancient India, Delhi, 1974
- Shastri, K.A.N. : A History of South India, Oxford, New York, 2003
- Kher, M.N. : Agrarian and Fiscal economy in Mauryan and Post Mauryan Age
Delhi, 1973
- Ghosh, A. : The City in early Historical India, Shimla, 1973
- Thakur, V. K. : Urbanisation- Ancient India, Abhinav Publication, New Delhi, 1981
- " : Historiography of Indian Feudalism, Janaki Parkashan, Patna, 1989

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Medieval India (Group-C)

PaperCode: M-HISGC31 Paper: Political History of India (c.1200-1526A.D.) Political Events

Credits: 4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time:3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a. A brief survey of sources
- b. From Ghurid state to the establishment of Delhi Sultanate
- c. Impact of theTurkish Conquest

Unit-II

Ilbaris–

- a. Conquest and Expansion
- b. Consolidation and construction of Power
- c. Sultan and Nobility

Unit-III

Khaljis and Tughlaqs-

- a. Khalji Revolution
- b. Consolidation and construction of power
- c. Experiments of Muhammed Tughlaq

Unit-IV

- a. Mangol Problem
- b. Regional states-Jaunpur, Malwa, Gujarat
- c. Distintegration of the Sultanate

Suggested Readings:

- Habibullah, A.B.M. : A Foundation of Muslim Rule in India (in Hindi also) Allahabad, 1992
- Habib Mohd. & Nizami : Comprehensive History of India Vol.V(in Hindi also),New Delhi, 1982
- Tripathi, R.P. : Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1989 Lal, K.S. : History of Khaljis (in Hindi also) Bombay, 1967
- Prasad, Ishwari : History of Qarauna Turks, Allahabad, 1936
- Hussain, Mahdi : Tughlaq Dynasty, New Delhi, 1976
- Qureshi, I.H. : Administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Lahore, 1942 Day, U.N. : Some aspects of Medieval Indian History, Delhi,1993
- " : Government of the Sultanate, New Delhi,1993
- Gulati.G.D. : India's North-West Frontier (in Pre-Mughal India) New Delhi,1985HabibIrfan(ed.): Medieval India (Vol.1 Researches in the History of India1200-1750, Delhi, 1992
- " : Madhyakaleen Bharat Vols.I to8 (in Hindi Relevant articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003
- Nigam, S.B.P. : Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi, Delhi,1968
- Kulke Herman and Rothermun Dietmar : A History of India, Delhi,1991 : State in India (1000-1700), Delhi,1995
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-Vol.I (From Sultanate to the Mughal) New Delhi, 1998
- Nizami, K.A. : Some aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteenth Century, Delhi,1978
- Hardy, Peter : Historians of Medieval India (Studies in Indo-Muslim Historic Writing), London, 1960
- Muhibbul Hasan (ed.) : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1968
- Rizvi,S.A.A. : Aadi Turk Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1956
- " : Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh,1955" Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, Vol.I& II, Aligarh, 1956, 1957
- " : The Wonder that was India,Vol.II, London, 1987
- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kaleen BharatVol.170-1540A.D.(in Hindi) Delhi,1983
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat KiRajnitik, Samajik Evam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi) Jaipur,1992
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan (in Hindi) Delhi,1990
- Hussain,Mahdi : A Critical Study of the sources of Medieval India (1320-1526) Islamic Culture, 1957.
- Rosenthal, F. : History of Muslim Historiography, Brill Academic Pub.,1997.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGC32 Paper: Political History of India (1526-1757AD) Political Events

Credits: 4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a. Babur
- b. Humayun
- c. BairamKhan
- d. Akbar

Unit-II

- a. Jahangir
- b. Nurjahan
- c. Shahjahan
- d. Aurangzeb

Unit-III

- a. War of Succession
- b. Later Mughals and Decline of Empire

Unit-IV

- a. North-West Frontier Policy of the Mughals
- b. Central Asian Policy of Mughals
- c. Deccan Policy of the Mughals

Suggested Readings:

- Stein, Burton : A History of India, Cambridge, 1998 Satish
Chandra : Medieval India, Vol. 2
" : Essayson Medieval Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, Vol.
2 Mehta, J.L. : Medieval Bharat, Vol.2
Verma, H.C. (ed.) : Madhyakalin Bharat, Vol.
2 Gascoin, Bamber : The Great Mughals, London, 1971
Richars, J.F : The Mughal Empire, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1993 Sarkar,
Jadunath : The Fall of the Mughal Empire, 4 Vols., Orient Longman, Delhi, 1988-92
(Fourth edition)
Sarkar, Jadunath : History of Aurangzeb Based upon original sources 5 Vols. Calcutta, 1912-
30 Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, People's Publishing House, Delhi,
1979, first published, 1959
Habib, Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India: 1556- 1707, Asia Publishing House, New York,
1963 Mukhia, Harbans: Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993 IGNOU Booklets

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear 3rd Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGC33 Paper: Society and Culture of India (c.1200-1526A.D.)

Credits 4
Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3 Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Society on the eve of Turkish Invasion-
 - a. Main features of Social Structure
 - b. Religio-Cultural Traditions
2. Establishment of Delhi Sultanate and Challenges to Indian Society

Unit-II

Social Structure-

- a. Ruling Class
- b. Religious Classes-Ulema, Sayyads and
- c. Sufis
- d. Serviceclass
- e. Artisans
- f. Peasantry

Unit-III

1. Development of Indian Islam
2. Bhakti Movement :-Rise, Growth and Impact

Radicals-

- b.Kabir
- c.Nanak

Unit-IV

Sufism-

- a. Rise Growth and Impact

Silsilahs-

- b. Chisti
- c. Suhrawardi

Suggested Readings:

- Yadav B.N.S. : Society and Culture in Northern India in the 12th Century, Allahabad, 1973
- Sharma, R.S. : Social Change in early Medieval India, Delhi, 1969
- Ahmed, Aziz : Studies on Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964
- Arberry, A.J. : Sufism, London, 1956
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : A History of Sufism in India 2 Vols., Delhi, 1997 Bhandarakar,
- R.G. : Vaisnavism, Saivism and Minor Religious System, Poona, 1959 Tara
- Chand : Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad, 1976 Mcloed,
- W.M. : Guru Nanak and the Sikh Religion, Delhi, 1968 Majumdar,
- A.K. : Bhakti Renaissance, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan,
Bombay, 1965 Mansura, Haider (ed.) : Sufis, Sultans and Feudal Orders, Delhi, 2004
- Hussain, Yusuf : Glimpses of Medieval Indian Culture, Delhi, 1962 (in Hindi also)
- Shyam, Radhey : Sultanate Kalin Samaj Ka Arthik Itihas, Allahabad, 1987 Nizami,
- K.A. : State and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1985
- " : Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13th Century, Delhi, 1978
- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kalin Bharat, Vol.I (750-1540 A.D.) Delhi, 1983 (in Hindi)
- Rashid, A. : Society and Culture in Medieval India (1200-1556), Calcutta, 1969
- Chandra, Satish : Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India, Delhi, 1997 (in Hindi also)
- " : Medieval India, Vol.I (from Sultanate to the Mughal)
New Delhi, 1998 (in Hindi also)
- Habib Irfan (ed.) : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vols.I to 8 (Relevant Articles), New Delhi, 1981-2003 (in Hindi)
- " : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Delhi, 2002
- Saxena, R.K. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ke Aarthik Pahloo, Jaipur, 1996 (in Hindi)
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthaen
(in Hindi) 1992
- Siddiqui, I.H. (ed.) : Medieval India : Essays in Intellectual Thought & Culture Vol.I, Delhi, 2003
- Yasin, Muhammad : Islami Bharat Ka Samajik Itihas, Lucknow, 1958 (in Hindi)

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f. theacademic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGC34 Paper: Economic History of India (c.1200-1526A.D.)

Credits 4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time:3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a. Pre-Sultanate Economy
- b. Land revenue System: Early Turks, Khaljis, Tughlaqs and Lodhis
- c. Peasantry, Famine
- d. Irrigation and Changes in Crop-pattern

Unit-II

- a. Iqta System
- b. Market Control Policy and Prices of Commodities
- c. Village Organisation
- d. Khuts, Muqaddams and Chaudharies

Unit-III

- a. Technological changes and Economy
- b. Merchants Class
- c. Usury
- d. Currency System

Unit-IV

- a. Industries
- b. Trade and Commerce: Inland and External Trade
- c. Growth of Towns
- d. Urbanization

Suggested Readings:

- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1993
Chandra, Satish : Medieval India (from Sultanate to Mughals) Vol.I & II (English & Hindi), Har Anand, New Delhi, 2004
- Methew, K.S. : The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983
- Subramanyam, Sanjay, ed. : Merchants, Market and State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990
- Bagchi, Amiya Kumar Ed. : Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002
- Panikar K.N. Ed. The Making of History-Essays Presented to Irfan Habib, Tulika, New Delhi, 2008
Satish Chander Ed. Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, O.U.P., 2008
Habib, Irfan Madhyakaleen Bharat Vol.I-VIII(in Hindi also) Raj Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi, 1951, 1972, 1991, 1992, 1994, 1992, 2000, 2003
- Kosambi, D. D. An Introduction to the Study of Indian History IX & X, New Delhi, 1972
- Sharma, R.S. Indian Feudalism (revised edition) Macmillan, 1990
Morel and, W.H. Agrarian System of Moslem India, Delhi, 2nd Edition 1968
Ashraf, K.M. Life and Condition of the People of Hindustan, New Delhi, 1998
Chaudhary, Tapan Ray Cambridge Economic
- Habib, Irfan (ed.) History of India (c.1200-1750 A.D.) Vol.I, CUP, 1982
- Verma, H.C. Madhya kaleen Bharat (740 1540) A.D. Vol I and II, Hindi implementation Board Delhi University.
- Frekenberg (Ed.) Land Control and Social Structures in Indian History, London, 1969
Gupta, N.S. Industrial Structure of India during the Medieval Period
- Habib, Irfan Essays in India History: Towards a Marxist Approach, New Delhi, 1995
- Cipolla, C.W. Between History and Economic History, New Delhi, 1991
- Thakur, Vijay Kumar (Ed.) Peasant in Indian History, Patna, 1996
- Anshuman & Ashok (ed.) Theoretical Issues and structural Enquiries
- Habib, Irfan Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Granth Shilpi, 2002
- Ray, Anirudha & Bagchi, S.K.(Ed.) Technology in Ancient and Medieval India, Delhi, 1986
- Chattopadhyaya, D.P. (Ed.) Studies in the History of Science in India, New Delhi, 1982
" History of Humanity, Vol.V, Paris/London, 1999
- S. Gopal & Thapar Romila (Ed.) Problems of Historical Writings in India, Delhi, 1963

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear 3rd Semester

(w.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

Modern Group (Group-D)

Paper Code: M-HISGD31 Paper: Political History of India (1757-1947)-I

Credits: 4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment : 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Sources of Modern Indian History:

- a. Archival Records
- b. Private Papers
- c. News Papers
- d. Periodicals
- e. Oral Traditions

2. Pre-Colonial Indian Polity:

- a. Decline of Mughal Empire
- b. Rise of Success or States

Unit-II

1. Emergence of British Power: 1757-1765

- a. English East India Company-History-1600AD-1757A.D.
- b. Battle of Plassey
- c. Battle of Buxar
- d. Political Settlement of 1765

2. The Indian Resistance

- a. Anglo Mysore Relations 1767-1799
- b. Anglo-Maratha Relations1775-1818

Unit-III

1. Diplomatic Means of British Expansion:

- a. Subsidiary Alliance System
- b. Political Settlement of 1817-1818
- c. Doctrine of Lapse

2. The Paramountcy and after math:

- a. Conquest of Sind
- b. Annexation of Punjab

Unit-IV

1. Beyond Natural Frontiers:

- a. Nepal
- b. Burma

2. The People's Response:

- a. Discontent and Disaffection during Company's Rule
- b. Revolt of 1857 Nature, Participation and Impact

Suggested Readings:

- Dodwell, H.H (ed.) : The Cambridge History of India Vol. V, Cambridge, 1934, 1937
- Sutherland, Lucy : The East India Company in the 18th Century Politics, Oxford, 1952
- Gupta, Brijan K. : Siraj-ud-daula and the East India Company, 1962
- Khan, Mohibul Hasan : Tipu Sultan
- Roberts, P.E. : India under Wellesley
- Sinha N.K. : Ranjit Singh
- Sen, S.N. : Eighteenth Century, Delhi, 1957, Calcutta, 1958
- Majumdar, R.C. (ed.) : British Paramountcy and India's Renaissance Vol. X, Pt. 1, Bombay, 1965-68
- " : The Sepoy Mutiny and Revolt of 1857, Calcutta, 1957
- Tara Chand : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I & II, Delhi, 1991
- Misra, B.B. : Central Administration of the East India Company 1773-1834, Macmillan, 1959
- " : The Administrative History of India, 1834-1947
- Stokes, Eric : English Utilitarianism and India, Oxford, 1959
- Philips, C.H. : The East India Company, 2nd edn., London, 1962
- Metcalf, T.R. : Aftermath of the Revolt, Princeton, 1964
- Pannikar, K.M. : An Introduction to the study of the Relations of Indian States with The Government of India, London, 1932
- Spear, P : History of India, Vol. II, Penguin, 1965
- " : Master of Bengal: Robert Clive, 1976
- Banerjee, A.C. : A New History of Modern India 1757-1947
- Sardesai, G.S. : New History of the Marathas-Vols II, III, Bombay, 1946
- Sardesai, G.S. : The Main Current of Maratha History.
- Norris, J.A. : The First Afghan War, 1838-42
- Pender, Moon : Warren Hastings and British India, London, 1954
- R.C. Majumdar, and Dutta K.K. & Chatterjee, H.C. Ray : Advanced History of India Vol. III, 4th ed. Delhi, 1978
- Prasad Bisheshwar : Bondage and Freedom, Vol. I

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGD32 Paper: Indian National Movement (1885-1919)

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory:80

InternalAssessment:20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Indian Nationalism:

- a. Emergence
- b. Causes
- c. Approaches

2. Indian National Congress

- a. Pre Congress Political Associations
- b. Genesis
- c. Theories

Unit-II

1. Nationalist Agitation: 1885-1905

- a. Moderates-Programmes and Ideology
- b. Revolutionary Movement-the first Phase

2. Nationalist Agitation: 1905-1919:

- (a) Extremists- Programmes and Ideology
- (b) Anti-Partition of Bengal agitation-Swadesh Movement

Unit-III

1. Emergence of Communal Politics:

- a. Establishment of All India Muslim League-1906
- b. Hindu Mahasabha

2. Era of Communal Co-ordination:

- a. Lucknow Pact-aims and impact
- b. Home Rule Movement-aims, Programmes and impact

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear3rdSemester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: M-HISGD33 Paper: Society and Culture of India (1757-1947)

Credits 4
Max.Marks:100
Theory:80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Pre-British Indian Society:

- a. General Features
- b. Rural Society
- c. Urban Society

Unit-II

1. British and Indian Society:

- a. Christian Missionaries
- b. British Social Policy
- c. Approaches-Evangelicalist and Orientalist

2. Growth of New Education:

- a. Wood's Dispatch and Aftermath
- b. Its Role in Socio-Political Consciousness

Unit-III

1. Press

- a. Riseand Growth of Press
- b. Its Role in Socio-Political Consciousness

2. Literature:

- a. Hindi Literature
- b. Bengali Literature
- c. Role in Indian Cultural Renaissance

Unit-IV

1. Social Reforms:

- a. Sati
- b. Infanticide
- c. Window Remarriage Movement
- d. Age of Consent Bill Agitation

2. Women's Emancipation

- a. Status
- b. Property Rights
- c. Socio-Political Participation

Suggested Readings:

- Banga, Indu and Jaidev (eds.) : Cultural Reorientation of Modern India, 1996
- Bayly, C.A. : Indian Society and the Making of the English Empire (Cambridge University Press, London, 1987)
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi (ed.) : The Contested Terrarium: Perspectives on foundation in India (Hyderabad, 1988)
- " : Education and the Dis-privileged: Nineteenth and Twentieth Century in India
- Forbes, Geraldine : Women in Modern India, (London, 1998)
- Kumar, Ravinder : Essay's in Social History of Modern India (Modern, 1968)" : Adhunik Bharat Ka Samaj ik Itihas
- Mani, Lata : Contentious Traditions: The Debate on Sati in Colonial India (New Jersey, 1990)
- Mukerji, D.P. : Indian Culture: A Sociological Study
- Nair, Janaki : Women and Law in Colonial India: A Social History
- Sangari, Kumkum & Suresh Vaid (eds.): Recasting Women: Essay in Colonial History
- Sharma, R.S. (ed.) : Indian Society: Historical Probing in
- Memory of D.D. Kosambi Stokes, E. : English Utilitarians and India (London, 1959)
- Ballhatchet, K.A. : Social Policy and Social Change in India
- McCully, B.T. : English Education and the origin of Nationalism (Gloucester, 1966)
- Ahmed, A.F.S. : Social Ideas and Social change in Bengal
- Ravinder Kumar : Western India in 19th Century
- Kopf, D. : British Orientalism and the Bengal Renaissance (Berkeley, 1969)
- Majumdar, B.B. : History of India Social and Political Ideas
- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism
- Sinha, S. : "Social Change" in N.K. Sinha (ed) History of Bengal
- Mukherjee, S.N. : "The Social Implications of the Political thought of Indian Society", Historical Probing (ed.)
- R.S. Sharm
- Brun D : "Political and Social Trends in 18th Century in India" vide Studies in Social and Economic History of India, Vol III
- Das, M.N. Chopra : Social and Economic History of Vol. III
- L.S.S. O'Malley : Modern India and the West
- Sumit Sarkar : Modern India (Delhi, 1983)
- Narain V.A. : Social History of Bengali Literature
- Ram Kumar Verma : A History of Hindi Literature
- Bayly, C.A. : Indian Society and the Making of the English (London, 1987)
- Forbes, Geraldine : Women in Modern India

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 3rd Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGD34

Paper: Economic History of India (1757-1947)-I

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory:80

InternalAssesment:20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Pre-colonial Indian Economy

- a) Rural economy: agriculture and artisans
- b) Urban economy:artisans and manufacture
- c) Rural and Urbantrade

2. Disintegration of the pre-colonial economy

- a) Debateoverde-industrialization
- b) Causes for the disintegration of the rural economy

Unit-II

1. Debate about Colonialism and its impact on Indian Economy

2. Population during the colonial period

- a) Estimates prior to the first Censos of 1872
- b) Patterns of population growth since1872, with reference to Fertility rates, Mortality rates and Women-men ratio
- c) Debateoverde-urbanization and trends of migration and work force

3. National and Per-capitain come:

- a) Estimates and comparison
- b) Contribution of Agriculture, Industry and Tertiary services

Unit-III

1. Rural Economy

- a) Colonial land revenue settlements:Permanent Settlement, Ryotwari and Mahalwari
- b) Commercialization of agriculture with reference to crop, land labour and credit markets.

2. Rural Indebtedness and institutions to meetrural credit needs in colonial India

3. Peasant Revolt

Unit-IV

1. Irrigation system and changes in it during the colonial period

2. Famines and the colonial Government:

- a. Causes, geographical spread and number of famines in colonial
- b. Evolution of the colonial policy regarding famines

Suggested Readings:

- Bhatia, B.M. : Famines in India: A study in Some Aspects of the Economic History of India, Bombay, 1967
- Bhattacharya, Dhires : A Concise History of Indian Economy: From the mid-Eighteen to The Present Century, Calcutta, 1972
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi : Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas, New Delhi and Patna, 1990
- Davey, Brian : The Economic Development of India, Nottingham, 1975
- Desai, A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India, Bombay, 1948
- Gadgil, D.R. : The Industrial Evolution of India in Recent Times, London, 1934
- Habib, Irfan : Indian Economy, 1858-1914, New Delhi, 2007
- Kumar, Dharma (ed.) : The Cambridge Economic History of India Vol.2: c. 1757-1970, Cambridge, 1982
- Mishra, Girish : Agrarian Problems of Permanent Settlement, Delhi, 1978
- Mishra, Girish : Aadhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihas, Delhi, 1977
- Mukherjee, Aditya : "The Return of the Colonial in Indian Economic History: The Last Phase of Colonialism in India", Presidential Address, Modern Section, Indian History Congress, 68th Session, New Delhi.
- Raj, K.N. : Essays on the Commercialization of Indian Agriculture
- Roy, Tithankar : The Economic History of India, 1857-1947, New Delhi, OUP, 2006
- Singh, V.B. : Economic History of India, 1857-1956, Bombay, 1975
- Sivasubramonian, S. : National Income of India in the Twentieth Century, Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, Delhi University
- Tomlinson, B.R. : The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970, Cambridge, 1993

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar
M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISC41 Paper: Historiography: Concepts, Methods and Tools-II

M.A. History-IVth Semester

Credits:4
Max.Marks:100
Theory:80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Modern Approaches in History:

- a) Positivist
- b) Classical Marxist
- c) Later Marxist
- d) Gender in History
- e) Environment in History
- f) Annals

Unit-II

Modern Indian Approaches in History:

- a. Colonial History Writing
- b. Nationalist History Writing
- c. Communalist History Writing
- d. Marxist History Writing
- e. Cambridge School and
- f. Subaltern School

Unit-III

Major Debates in History:

- a) Rise of Feudalism
- b) Rise of Capitalism
- c) Origin of Imperialism
- d) Origin of Nationalism

Unit-IV

Making a Research Proposal:

- a) Choice of Subject
- b) Survey of literature

- c) Formulation of hypothesis
- d) Identification of sources
- e) Description of research methodology
- f) Elaboration of research proposal

Suggested Readings:

- Anthias, Floya and Nira Yuval-Davis: Woman, Nation, State Basingstoke, Macmillan and New York St. Martin's Press
- Bentley, Michael : Companion to Historiography, London Routledge, 1997 Bottomore, Tom
: Theories of Modern Capitalism, New Delhi, Universal Book Stall
- Boyd, Kelly (ed.) : Encyclopaedia of Historians and Historical Writings, Vols. I and II, London/Chicago, Fitzroy Dearborn Publishers
- Burke, Peter : New Perspectives of Historical Writing, 2nd Ed. Cambridge, Polity Press, 2001
- Chaube, Jharkhande : Itihaas-Darshan, Varanasi, Vishwavidyalaya Prakashan, 1999.
- Clark, Stuard (ed.) : The Annals School: Critical Assessment Volume I Histories and Overviews, London and New York, Routledge
- Guha, Ramchandra : Environmentalism: A Global History, New Delhi, Oxford University Press
- Hilton, Rodney (ed.) : The Transition from Feudalism to Capitalism, (in Hindi) London, Verso
" : Samantwaad Se Punjiwaad Mein Sankraman, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008
- Hobsbawm, Eric J. : Itihaskar Ki Chinta, Delhi Granth Shilpi, 2008
- Hughes, J. Donald : What is Environmental History? Cambridge/Malden Polity Press, 2006
- Hutchison, John and Anthony D. Smith : Nationalism, Oxford and New York, Oxford University Press, 1994
- Landes, Joan B. : Women and the Public Sphere In the Age of the French Revolution, Ithaca, NY, Cornell University Press, 1988
- Marwick, Arthur : The Nature of History Macmillan, London, 1970,
1984 Mukhia, Harbans : The Feudalism Debate (in Hindi), New Delhi, Manohar, 2000
" : Feudalism aur Gair-Europeye Samaj, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2007 Owen, Roger
And Bob Sutcliffe (eds.): Studies in the theory of Imperialism, London, Longman, 1972
- Sarkar, Sumit : Writing Social History (Oxford University Press, Delhi, 1997
" : Samajik Itihaas-Lekhan Ki Chunauti, Delhi Granth Shilpi
- Scot, John : Gender and the Politics of History, New York, Columbia University Press, 1988
- Smith, Anthony D. : The Nation in History: Historiography Debates about Nations and Nationalism, Cambridge Polity Press, 2000
- Sreedharan, E. : A Textbook of Historiography 500 BC- 2000AD, (Orient Longman, Delhi, 2000) Verma, Lal Bahadur: Itihaas Ke Bare Mein, New Delhi, Prakashan Sansthan, 1984 Weber, Max : Protestant A Charshastra aur Puniwadi Chetna, Delhi Granth Shilpi (India), 2006
- Woolf, D.R. (ed.) : A Global Encyclopaedia of Historical Writing, Volumes 1 & 2, New York & London, Garland Publishing, Inc. 1988.

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M.A. (Final) History 2ndYear 4th Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA41 Paper: Principles and Methods of Archaeology

Indian Archaeology (Group-A)

Credits 4

Max.Marks: 100

Theory: 60

Practical:40

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a) Definition and Scope of Archaeology
- b) Relationship of Archaeology with social sciences and pure sciences
- c) History of Indian Archaeology
- d) Forms of Archaeological data

Unit-II

- a) Methods of discovering the sites (explorations)
- b) Aims and Methods of excavation
- c) Excavation preliminaries, staff and equipments; Excavation of a structure, town site and Burials.
- d) Stratigraphy
- e) Recording of excavated finds, Three dimensional measurements; preparation of sectiondrawing

Unit-III

- a) Methods of relativedating
- b) Methods of absolutedating
- c) Archaeological photography and drawing

Unit-IV

- a) Chemical treatment and preservation of Archaeological finds
- b) Conservation of Monuments
- c) Threats to Archaeologicalsites
- d) Archaeology and public awareness

Suggested Readings:

- Agrawal, D.P. and Yadav, M.D.: Dating the Human Past, Indian Society for Prehistoric Studies, Pune, 1995
- Chakraborti, D.K. : A History of Indian Archaeology, Munshiram Manoharlal, Delhi, 1988
- Child, V.G. : Piecing to gether the Past, Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, 1966
- Pandey, J.N. : Puratatva Vimarsha (in Hindi), Prachya Vidya Sansthan, Allahabad, 2002 (9th edn.)
- Raman, K.V. : Principles and Methods of Archaeology, Parthajan Publications, Madras, 1986
- Thapalyal, K.K. and Shukla, S. P.: Puratattva Praveshika (in Hindi), Bharat Book Centre, Lucknow, 1999
- Wheeler, R.E.M. : Archaeology from the Earth, Penguin Books, London, 1963
- " : Prithvi Se Puratattva (in Hindi), Delhi, 1968 Plenderleith,
- H. J. : The conservation of Antiquities and works of Art, London, 1974 Crawford,
- O.G.S. : Archaeology in the Field (4th Edn.), New York, 1960 Kenyon, K.M. :
Beginnings in Archaeology, London, 1961 Atkinson,
- R.J.C. : Field Archaeology, London, 1961
- Pandey, R.P. : Bhartiya Puratattva (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal,
1989
- Singh, Madanmohan : Puratattva ki Ruparekha (in Hindi), Janki Prakashan, Delhi, 1981 Srivastava,
K.M. : New Era of Indian Archaeology, Delhi, 1982
- Choubey, Ramesh : Puratattvik Manav Vigyan (in Hindi), Madhya Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal,
2007
- Krishnamurthy, K. : Introducing Archaeology, Ajanta Publications, Delhi, 1995 Drewet,
- Peter L. : Field Archaeology: An Introduction, London, UCL Press, 1999
- Daniel, Glyn : The Origins and Growth of Archaeology, Harmondsworth, Penguin books,
1967

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA42

Paper-Historical Archaeology of India

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a) Relationship of Archaeology with History
- b) Northern Black Polished Ware Culture: extent, chronology and Characteristics
- c) Historical Urbanization
- d) Significance of Pottery

Unit-II

Detailed study of the following excavated sites

- a) Taxila
- b) Rupar
- c) Thanesar

Unit-III

Detailed study of the following excavated sites:

- a) Hastinapur
- b) Atranjikhhera
- c) Kausambi

Unit-IV

Detailed study of the following excavated sites:

- a) Vaishali
- b) Nagarahunikonda
- c) Arikamedu

Suggested Readings:

- Ramachandran, T.N. : Nagarjunikonda
- Subramanyam, E. (ed.) : Nagarjunikonda (1954-60), Memoirs of the Archaeological Survey India, No.75
- Ojha, Shrikrishan : Bharatiya Puratattva (in Hindi), Research Publications, Delhi, 1985
- Banerjee, N.R.: The Iron Age in India, New Delhi, 1965
- Ghosh, A. : The City in Early Historical India, Shimla, 1973
- Sinha, B.P. (ed.) : Potteries in Ancient India, Patna, 1969
- Gaur, R.C. : Excavations at Atranji khara, Motilal Banarsi Dass, Delhi, 1983
- Sharma, G.R. : Excavations at Kausambi, Allahabad
- Marshall, J. : Taxila (Three Vols.), 1951
- Dhavalikar, M.K. : Historical Archaeology of India, Books and Books, Delhi, 1999 *Man and Environment*, Journal of Indian Society for Pre-historic and Quaternary Studies, Ahmedabad *Indian Archaeology: A Review* (Rel. Vols.)
- Puratattva*, Bulletin of The Indian Archaeological Society (Rel. Vols.)
- Ancient India*, Bulletin of the Archaeological Survey of India (Rel. Vols.)

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA43

Paper-Ancien tIndian Epigraphy and Palaeography-II

Credits 4

Max. Marks : 100

Theory:80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time : 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Historical and Cultural importance of the following inscriptions:

- a) Sarnath Buddhist Image inscription of the time of KanishkaI (Regnalyear3)
- b) Nasikcave inscription of Vasishthiputra Pulumavi (RegnalYear19)
- c) Girnar (Junagadh) Rock inscription of RudradamanI
- d) Mathura Stone inscription of Huvishka

Unit-II

Historical and cultural importance of the following inscriptions:

- a) Allahabad Pillar Inscription of Samudragupta
- b) MehrauliIron Pillar Inscription of Chandragupta
- c) Bhitari Stone Pillar Inscription of Skandagupta
- d) Mandsor Pillar Inscription of Yasodharman Vishnuvardhana (M.S.589)

Unit-III

Historical and cultural importance of the following inscription:

- a) Haraha Inscription of Isanavarman
- b) Banskhera Copper-Plate Inscription of Harsha
- c) Aihole Inscription of Pulakesin-II
- d) Gwalior Inscription of Mihirabhoja

Unit-IV

Note:Inscriptions for deciphermentin to Devanagari/Romanscript and Transliteration into original script(inpart or full):

- a) Sarnath Buddhist Image inscription of Kanishka (Regnal Year 3)
- b) Mathura Stone Inscription of Huvishka(Year28)
- c) Nasik Cave Inscription of Yajna Satakarni (Year7)
- d) MehrauliIron Pillar Inscription of Chandra

Suggested Readings:

- Agrawal, Jagannath : Researches in Indian Epigraphy and Numismatics, New Delhi, 1986
- Bajpai, K. D. : Aitihasic Bhartiya Abhilekh (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1992
- Goyal S.R. : Maukhari-Pushyabhuti-Chalukyayugin Abhilekh, Vol. I, II, III, Meerut, 1987
- " : Guptakalin Abhilekh, Meerut, 1984
- " : Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekh Sangraha (in Hindi), Part-I, Jaipur, 1982
- Gupta, P.L. : Prachin Bharat Ke Pramukh Abhilekh (in Hindi), Part-I, Varanasi, 1979
- Hultzsch E.(ed.) : Corpus Inscriptionum Indicarum, Vol. I, New Delhi, 1991 (Reprint)
- Ojha, G.H. : Prachin Bhartiya Lipimala (in Hindi), Delhi, 1959
- Pandey, R.B. : Historical and Literary Inscriptions, Varanasi, 1962
- Sircar, D.C. : Select Inscriptions, Vol. I, Calcutta, 1965, (Reprint)
- " :
- Thaplyal, K. K. : Indian Epigraphy (trans. In Hindi by K.D. Bajpai), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1965
- Inscriptions of Maukhris, Later Guptas, Pushpabhutis and Yashoverma of Kanauj, Delhi, 1985
- Upadhyaya, V. : Prachin Bhartiya Abhilekhon Ka Adhyayana (in Hindi), Delhi, 1961
- " : Gupta Abhilekh, Patna, 1974

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGA44

Paper-Ancient Indian Numismatics-II

Credits 4

Max. Marks : 100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time : 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Kushana Numismatics

- a) Early Kushana Coins: Kujula Kadphises
- b) Sotermagus and Wima Kadphises
- c) Kushane Sassanid Coins
- d) Kidara Kushana, Kota, Puri Kushana Coins

Unit-II

Early Coins of South and Western India

- a) Satavahana Coins
- b) Western Kshatrapa Coins
- c) Roman and Byzantine Coins in South India

Unit-III

Gupta Coins

- a) Coins of Chandragupta-I and Kacha Gupta
- b) Coins of Samundragupta
- c) Coins of Chandragupta-II
- d) Coins of Kumaragupta
- e) Coins of Skandagupta

Unit-IV

Early Medieval Coins

- a) Huna Coins
- b) Gurjara Pratihara Coins
- c) Shahi Coins

Coins for Decipherment (Gold coins only)

- a) Kushana Coins
- b) Gupta Coins

Suggested Readings:

- Altekar, A.S. : The Coinage of the Gupta Empire, Varanasi, 1954"
: Gupta Kalina Mudrayen (in Hindi), Patna, 1972
- Bhandarkar, D.R. : Carmichael Lectures, Ancient Indian Numismatics, Patna, 1984
- Chakraborti, Swati : Socio-religious and Cultural Study of Ancient Indian Coins, Delhi, 1986
- Chattopadhyaya, B. : The Age of the Kushans : A Numismatic Study, Calcutta, 1964 Cunningham
A. : Coins of Ancient India, Varanasi, 1971
- Dutta, M. : A Study of the Satavahana Coinage, New Delhi, 1996
- Gopal, L. : Early Medieval Cointypes of Northern India, Varanasi, 1966
- Gopal, P.L. : Coins, New Delhi, 1996
- Mukharjee, B.N. and Lee, P. K. D. : Technology of Indian Coins, Calcutta
- Sharma, I.K. : Coin age of the Satavahana Empire, New Delhi, 1980 Thakur,
Upendra : Mints and Minting in India, Varanasi, 1972
- Upadhyaya, V. : Prachina Bhartiya Sikke (in Hindi), Allahabad, 1986 Bajpai, K.D.
: Indian Numismatic Studies, New Delhi, 1976
- Rao, Rajvant & Rao, P.K. : Prachin Bhartiya Mudrayen (in Hindi), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1998
- Satya Shreva : The Kushana Numismatics, Delhi,
1985 Santosh Bajpai : Aitihāsik Bhartiya Sikke, Delhi, 1997

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Ancient India (Group-B)

PaperCode: M-HISGB41 Paper-Political History of India (from c.320A.D.to 648A.D.)

Credits 4

Max. Marks: 100

Theory: 80

Internal Assessment: 20

Time : 3Hrs.

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

The Imperial Guptas:

- Early Kings
- Samundra gupta's achievements
- Historicity of Ramgupta
- King Chandra of Mehrauli Iron Pillar Inscription
- Skandagupta

Unit-II

The Imperial Guptas and Later-Guptas:

- Gupta Administration
- Downfall of the Empire
- Later Guptas
- Accounts of Fa-hien

Unit-III

Emergence of New Powers:

- The Hunas—Their invasion and impact
- The Maukharies

Unit-IV

Pushpabhusis:

- Early Kings
- Harsha Vardhan, His achievement
- Administration
- Account of Huien-Tsang

Suggested Readings:

Majumdar, R.C.(ed.) : The Classical Age, 3rd edn. Bombay, 1990

" : Age of Imperial Kanauj, Bhartiya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay, (3rd Edn.) 1970

" : Struggle for Empire, 2nd edn. Bombay, 1966

Tripathi, R.S. : History of Kanauj, Banaras, 1937

Chattopadhyaya, S. : Early History of North India

Majumdar, R.C. & Altekar, A.D. :The Vakataka-Gupta Age (English (ed.) Hindi), Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1967

Devahuti, D. : Harsha: A Political Study, Oxford University Press, 1970

Chatterjee, G. : Harshavardhana (in Hindi, 2nd edn), Allahabad, 1950

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGB42 Paper-Political History of India (from c.648A.D.to1200A.D.)

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Emergence of New Political Powers:

- a) Yashovarman of Kanauj
- b) Riseand Fall of the Pratiharas

Unit-II

Emergence of New Political Powers

- a) Riseand Fall of the Palas
- b) The Rastrakutas
- c) The tripartite struggle

Unit-III

New Political Powers

- a) Emergence and Fall of the Chalukyas of Badami
- b) The Chandelas
- c) The Paramaras

Unit-IV

New Political Powers:

- a) The Chahamanas of Sakambhari
- b) The Gahadavals
- c) The Pallavas
- d) The Cholas

Suggested Readings:

- Puri, B.N. : History of Gurjara Pratiharas, Bombay, 1937
- Pathak, V. : Uttari Bharat Ka Rajnitik Itihasa (In Hindi)
- Sharma, Dasrath : Rajasthan through the Ages, Bikaner, 1966 Sastri,
K.A.N. : The Cholas, University of Madras, Madras, 1975
- Ayanger, K. : South Indian History and Culture Rai, Udai Narain
: Gupta Samrataaur Unka Kala (In Hindi)
- Mitra, S. K. : Early Rules of Khajuraho, Motilal Banarsi Dass, 2nd (edn.) Delhi, 1977.
- Thakur, Upendra : The Hunas in India
- Sharma, Dashrath : Early Chauhan Dynasties, Delhi, 1952
- Yazdani, G. : The Early History of Deccan (also in Hindi), Oriental Book-Repr Corporation, New
Delhi, 1982
- Goyal, S.R. : The Imperial Guptas, Meerut,
1986 S. Prakash : Bharata Ka Itihas: Rajput Kal (in Hindi)
- G.H. Ojha : History of Rajputana

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGB43 Paper-Society and Culture of India-II (from earliest time's to c.1200A.D.)

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

New Trends:

- a) Kusanas
- b) Satavahanas
- c) Sangam Age: Society and Culture

Unit-II

Gupta and Post Gupta Society:

- a) General features of Society and Culture during Gupta Period
- b) Early Medieval Society
- c) Communication and Social Cohesion

Unit-III

Social Institutions:

- a) Untouchability
- b) Labour
- c) Education and Educational Institutions

Unit-IV

Status of Women:

- a) Family
- b) Marriage
- c) Education
- d) Property rights

Suggested Readings:

- Kane, P.V. : History of Dharamshastra (Relevant Vols.) Bhandarajkar Orient Research Institute, Pune, 1930
- Sharma, R.S. Surdas in Ancient India, Motilal Banarsidas, (2nd) Delhi, 1980
- " Perspectives in Social and Economic History of Early India, Munshiram, Manohar Lal Publishers, New Delhi, 1983
- " Materialculture and Social formations in Ancient India, Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- " Social change in early Medieval India, Delhi, 1969
- Hutton, J.H. Caste in India, Cambridge University, 1946
- Ghurye, G. S. The Brahminical Institutions Gotra & Carana Ghurye, G. S. Caste and Race in India, Bombay, 1969
- Upadhyay, G.P. Brahmanas in Ancient India
- Pandey, R.B. Hindu Samskara, Motilal Banarsidas (2nd), Delhi, 1969
- Wagle, W.G. : Society at the time of Buddha, Bombay, 1969
- Fick, R. Social organization of North-Eastern India in Buddha's Time, S.K. Mitra, Delhi, 1972
- Altekar, A.S. Position of Women in Hindu Civilization, Motilal Banarsidas, Delhi, 1999
- " Education in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1975
- Chattopadhyaya, S. Social Life in Ancient India Chakladar, H.C. Social Life in Ancient India, Delhi, 1976
- Prabhu, P.N. Hindu Social Organization, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1940
- Thapar, Romila Asoka and Decline of the Mauryas
- " Ancient Indian Social History-Some interpretations
- " From Lineage to Caste, Delhi, 1984
- Chattopadhyaya, B. Kushana State and Indian Society, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1978
- Rapson, E.J. The Cambridge History of India Vol.I (ed.), Delhi, 1955
- Shastri, K.A.N. Comprehensive History of India Vol.II (ed.), Reprint, Delhi, 1987
- Bhattacharya, S.C. Some Aspects of Indian Society from 2nd Century B.C. to 4th Cent.A.D., Calcutta, 1978
- Yadav, B.N.S. Society and Culture of Northern Indian in the 12th Century, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1973
- Majumdar, B. P. Socio-Economic History of Northern Indian (1030-1194), Firma K.L. Mukhopadhyay Publisher, Calcutta, 1960
- Smith, B.C. Essays in Gupta Culture Krishna, N. South Indian History and Society, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1984
- Gupta, N. Sen Evolution of Hindu Marriage, Bombay, 1965
- Bary, W.I.D. (ed.) Sources of Indian Tradition (Vol.I), New York, 1958

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGB44 Paper-Economic History of India-II (from earliest time's c.1200A.D.)

Credits :4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Imperial system

- a. Gupta and Post Gupta Economy-Salient features
- b. Feudal Economy
- c. Peasantry

Unit-II

Agrarian Economy

- a. Land System-Land Revenue
- b. Ownership of Land
- c. Irrigation System

Unit-III

Trade & Commerce

- a. Inland Trade
- b. Foreign Trade with special reference to Western and South East Asia
- c. Decline of Tradeand Commerce
- d. Usuary

Unit-IV

Deccan

- a. Patterns of economic developments in Deccan and South India (Asoutline)
- b. Agrarian economy
- c. Economic importance of temples, trade and guilds.

Suggested Readings:

- Sharma, R.S. : Material Culture and Social formations in Ancient Indian Macmillan, Delhi, 1983
- " : Perspective in Social & Economic History of Early India 2nd (edn.) Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1995
- " : Indian Feudalism, Macmillan, 2nd (ed.) Delhi, 1980
- Ghoshal, U.N. : Contribution to the History of Hindu Revenue System, Calcutta, 1929
- " : Agrarian System in Ancient India, Calcutta University, 2nd (ed.) Calcutta, 1973
- Adhey, G.L. : Early Indian Economics, Asia Publishing House, Delhi, 1966.
- Jha, D.N. : Revenue System in Post Mauryan and Gupta Times, Punthi Pustak, Calcutta, 1967
- " : Studies in Early Indian Economic History, Anupma Publishers, Delhi, 1980
- Gopal, Lallanji : Economic Life in Northern India, Motilal Banarsidas, 2nd (ed.) Delhi, 1989
- " : Aspects of the History of Agriculture in Ancient India, Bhakti Parkashan, Varanasi, 1980
- Maity, S.K. : Economic Life of Northern India in the Gupta Period, World Press, Calcutta, 1957
- Spengler (ed.) : Indian Economic Thought, Duke University Press, 1971
- Srivastava, B. : Trade & Commerce in Ancient India, Varanasi, 1968
- Dass, D.R. : Economic History of the Deccan, Delhi, 1969
- Majumdar, B. P. : Socio-economic History of Northern India, Calcutta, 1960
- Sircar, D.C. (ed.) : Land System and Feudalism in Ancient India, Calcutta University Press, Calcutta, 1966
- " : Land Lordism and Tendency in Ancient & Medieval India, Lucknow, 1969
- Yazdani, G. : Early History of Deccan, Oriental Bookreprint, New Delhi, 1982
- Niyogi, P. : Economic History of Northern India, Progressive Publisher, Calcutta, 1962
- Kosambi, D.D. : An Introduction to the Study of Indian History, Popular Parkashan, Bombay, 1956
- Stein, Burton : Peasant State & Society, Delhi, 1980
- Chattopadhyay, B.D. : Coins and Currency System in South India, Munshiram Manoharlal, New Delhi, 1977
- Pandey, B.K. : Temple Economy under Cholas
- Rai, G.N. : Involuntary labour in Ancient India, Chaitanya, Publishing House, Allahabad, 1981
- Rai, Jaimal : The Rural Urban economy and Social Changes in Ancient India, Delhi, 1974

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

Medieval India (Group-C)

PaperCode: M-HISGC41 Paper-Political History of India (from c.1200-1526A.D.) Political Institutions

Credits: 4

Max. Marks : 100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time:3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a) Islamic theory of Sovereignty
- b) The Sultanate and the Caliphate
- c) Theory of Kingship under the Sultans of Delhi

Unit-II

- a) Barni's theory of Kingship
- b) Nature of Delhi Sultanate
- c) Nature of Afghan State

Unit-III

- a) Evolution of Administrative Institutions
- b) Central Administration
- c) Provincial Administration

Unit-IV

- a) Nobility-Compositionandrole
- b) Karkhanas
- c) Military Organization

Suggested Readings:

- Habibullah, A.B.M. : A Foundation of Muslimrule in India (in Hindi also), Allahabad,1992
- Tripathi, I. R.P. : Some Aspect of Muslim Administration, Allahabad, 1989
- Hitti, P.K. : History of the Arabs, London,1970
- Qureshi, I.H. : Administration of the Sultans of Delhi, Lahore,1942
- Day, U.N. : Some aspects of Medieval Indian History
- Day, U.N. : Government of Sultanate, New Delhi,1993
- HabibIrfan (ed.) : Medieval India Vol.I
- " : Researches in the History of India 1200-1750, Delhi, 1992
- HabibIrfan (ed.) : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vols.I to 8(in Hindi Relevant articles), New Delhi,1981-2003
- Nigam,S.B.P. : Nobility under the Sultans of Delhi, Delhi 1968
- Kulke Herman and Rotherm und Dietmar : State in India1000-1700A.D., Delhi, 1968
- Siddiqui, I.H. : Some Aspects of Afghan Despotism in India, Aligarh, 1969
- " : Authority and Kingship under the sultans of Delhi (13th- 14th Centuries), Delhi, 2004
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : The Wonder that was India,Vol. II, London, 1987
- Chandra, Satish : Medieval India- Vol.I (From Sultanate to the Mughal), New Delhi, 1998
- Nizami, K.A. : Some aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the Thirteenth Century, Delhi, 1978
- Muhibbul Hasan : Historians of Medieval India, Meerut, 1968
- Rizvi, S.A.A. : Aadi Turk Kaleen Bharat Aligarh,1956
- " : Khalji Kaleen Bharat, Aligarh, 1995
- " : Tughlaq Kaleen Bharat, Vol, I& II, Aligarh, 1956, 1957
- Verma, H.C. : Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vol. I750-1540
A. D. (in Hindi)
- Sharma, G.D. : Madhyakaleen Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi),, Delhi, 1983
- Ashraf, K.M. : Life and Condition of the people of Hindustan (in Hindi), Delhi, 1990
- Lal, K.S. : Historical Essays (Relevant Articles),Vol. II, Delhi, 2001

Note:In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGC42 Paper-Political History of India (1526-1757)-Political Institutions

Credits 4

Max. Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time:3 Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a) Sources of Mughal History
- b) Construction of Imperial Authority
- c) Legitimacy and Kingship

Unit-II

- a) Relations with Rajputs
- b) Zamindari Policy of the Mughals
- c) MansabdariSystem

Unit-III

- a) Provincial Government
- b) Central Government
- c) Nature of Mughal

Unit-IV

- a) Decline of Mughal and the Eighteenth Century Debate
- b) Modern Historiography on the Decline

Suggested Readings:

- Irfan Habib : Madhyakalin Bharat, Vol.1-7
- Harbans Mukhia : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993
- I.H. Siddiqui : Medieval India: Essays in Intellectual Thought and Culture, New Delhi, 2003
- Satish Chandra : Essays on Medieval Indian History, New Delhi, OUP, 2003
- Satish Chandra : Essays on Medieval Indian Economic History, New Delhi.
- Muzaffar Alam & Sanjay Subramanyam (ed.) : The Mughal State 1526-1750, New Delhi, 2002
- Hermann Kulke (ed.) : State in India 1000-1700, OUP, New Delhi, 1997
- J.F. Richards : Kingship and Authority in South Asia, University of Wisconsin-Madison Publication Series, 1978
- Douglas E. Streus and : The Formation of the Mughal Empire, Oxford University Press Delhi, 1989
- Habib Irfan : The Agrarian System of Mughal India: 1556-1707, Asia Publishing House, New York, 1963
- Ali, M. Athar : The Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
- Jadunath Sarkar : The Fall of the Mughal Empire
- Satish Chandra : Parties and Politics at the Mughal Court, People's Publishing House, Delhi, 1979, First Published, 1959.
- Burton Stein : 'A Decade of Historical Efflorescence', South Asia Research, 10,2, 1990.
- Ali M. Athar : 'Recent Theories of Eighteenth Century India', The Indian Historical Review, 1989
- " : 'The Mughal Polity- A Critique of Revisionist Approaches', Modern Asian Studies, 27,4, 1993
- " : 'The Passing of Empire: The Mughal Case', Modern Asian Studies, 9, 3, 1975.
- " : 'Towards an Interpretation of the Mughal Empire', Journal of Royal Asiatic Society, 1, 1978.
- Burton Stein : 'Arrested Development: But When and Where?' In Clive, J. Dewey, ed. Arrested Development in India: The Historical Dimension, Manohar Publications, Delhi, 1988.
- Burton Stein : 'Eighteenth Century India: Another View', Studies in History, 5,1, 1989.
- Richard B. Barnett (ed.) : Rethinking Early Modern India, Delhi, 2002
- P.J. Marshall (ed.) : The Eighteenth Century in Indian History: Evolution or Revolution? Delhi, 2003.
- Seema Alavi : The Eighteenth Century in India, Delhi, 2002

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGC43-Paper-Society and Culture of India (C.1526-1757A.D.)

Credits: 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Babur's description of the social life of India

2. Social Structure

- a) Ruling class
- b) Middle class
- c) Peasantry

3. Women and Gender Relations

Unit-II

Bhakti Movement

- a) Radical-Dadu Dayal
- b) Traditionalist-Tulsidas
- c) WomanBhakta-Meerabai
- d) Impact of Bhakti Movement on Indian Society

Unit-III

1. Sufism

Silsilahs

- a) Qadri
- b)Naqshbandi

2. State and the Ulemas

Unit-IV

1. Evolution of Akbar's Religious Ideas

- a) From Orthodoxy to Liberalism
- b) Sulh-i-Kul
- c) Tawhid-i-Ilahi

2. Muslim Orthodoxy and the Mughal state in the16th and 17th Century

Suggested Readings:

- Ather, Ali Mughal Nobility under Aurangzeb, Delhi, 1997
- Aziz, Ahmed Studies in Islamic Culture in the Indian Environment, Oxford, 1964
- Arberry, A.J. Sufism, London, 1956
- Rizvi, S.A.A. A History of Sufism in India 2 Vols., Delhi, 1997
- Tara Chand Influence of Islam on Indian Culture, Allahabad, 1976
- Moreland, W.H. India at the Death of Akbar (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1990
- Majumdar, A.K. Bhakti Renaissance, Bhartiya Vidya Bhawan, Bombay, 1965
- Nizami, K.A. Society and Culture in Medieval India, Delhi, 1985
- " Some Aspects of Religion and Politics in India during the 13th Century, Delhi, 1978
- Asharf, K.M. Life and Condition of the people of the Hindustan (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1988
- Sobha, Savitri Chandra Samaj Aur Sanskrit-Sur, Tulsi Wa Dadu Ke Sandharbh Mein), Delhi, 1983
- Verma, H.C. Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vol.I & II in Hindi) Delhi, 1983,
- Misra, Rekha Women in Mughal India, Allahabad, 1967
- Altekar, A.S. The position of Women in Indian Civilization, Delhi 1962
- Chandra, Satish Historiography, Religion and State in Medieval India, Delhi, 1997
- " Medieval India Part II Mughal Empire 1526-1748 (in Hindi also), Delhi, 1999
- Habib, Irfan Agrarian System of Mughal India, Delhi, 1999
- " Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Delhi, 2002
- " Madhya Kaleen Bharat Vols.1 to 8 (in Hindi) (Relevant Articles), New Delhi 1981-2003
- Saxena, R. K Madhya Kaleen Bharat Ke Aarthik Pahloo (in Hindi) Jaipur, 1996
- Alam, Iqtidar The Middle Classes in the Mughal Empire (Presidential Address) IHC, 1975, Aligarh
- Sharma, G.D. Madhya Kalin Bharat Ki Rajnitik, Samajik Avam Aarthik Sansthayen (in Hindi), Jaipur, 1992
- Sharma, Krishna Bhakti and the Bhakti Movement : A New Perspective, Delhi, 1987
- Habib, Irfan Political Role of Sheikh Ahmed Sir hindi and Shah Wali Ullah, IHC, 1960
- Dalal, Urvashi Women's time in the Havelis of North India, The Medieval History Journal, 2000
- Mattoo, Bindu New Horizons-A Socio Economic study of the 16th Century India, Delhi, 2003
- " Madhya Kaleen Bharat Mei Stri-Purush Sambandh, Shodhak, September, December, 2003

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar
M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode:M-HISGC44 Paper- Economy History of India (1526-1757A.D.)

Credits 4
Max.Marks:100
Theory: 80
InternalAssessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

- a) Land Revenue System: Magnitude: Methods of Assessment, Mode of Payment; Other Rural Taxes and Exaction
- b) Categories of Peasants
- c) Village Community

Unit-II

- a) Jagir System and its crisis
- b) Agrarian Crisis
- c) Ijara System
- d) Madad-i-Maash Grants

Unit-III

- a) Potentialities of Capitalists Development under the Mughals
- b) Usuary
- c) Dadni System
- d) Role of Cash Nexus

Unit-IV

- a) Industries and Mineral Resources
- b) Trade and Commerce:Inland and External Trade
- c) Centres of Large Scale Production
- d) Euro-IndianTrade: Merchants and Brokers

Suggested Readings:

- Seema Alvi (Ed.) : The Eighteenth Century in India, OUP, 2008
- Bayly, C. A. : Rulers, Townsmen and Bazaars North Indian Society in the age of British Expansion 1770-1870, OUP, 1992
- Mukhia, Harbans : Perspectives on Medieval History, New Delhi, 1993 Chandra, Satish : Medieval India-from Sultanate to the Mughals, Vol.1 and II (English & Hindi), New Delhi, 2007
- Habib Irfan (Ed.) : Medieval India
- Habib Irfan (Ed.) : Researches in the History of India 1200-1750 (Hindi and English), OUP, 1992
- Afzal, Ahmed : Indo-Portuguese Diplomacy during the 16th and 17th Centuries (1500-1663) Originals, Delhi, 2008
- Methew, K.S. : The Portuguese Trade with India in the Sixteenth Century, New Delhi, 1983
- Subramanyam Sanjay Ed. : Merchants, Markets and the State in Early Modern India, Delhi, 1990
- " : Merchants Networks in the Early Modern World, CUP, 1990
- " : The Political Economy of Commerce
- Bagchi Arniya Kumar Ed. : Money and Credit in Indian History, Tulika, 2002
- Panikar K.N. Byres T.T. & Pathnaik : The Making of History- Essays Presented to Irfan Habib & Utsa Pathnaik
- Om Parkash : European Commercial Enterprise in Pre-Colonial India, CUP, 1998
- Chandra Satish (Ed.) : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- W.H. Morel and : a) Agrarian System of Moslem India, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1968
- " : b) India at the death of Akbar, (Reprint) New Delhi, 1990
- " : c) From Akbar to Aurangzeb : A Study in Indian Economic History (Reprint) New Delhi, 1994
- Chaudhary, Tapan Ray : Cambridge Economic
- Irfan Habib (ed.) : History of India (c.1200-1750 A.D.) Vol.I CUP, 1982 Hasan, Nurul : Religion, State and Society in Medieval India, OUP, 2008
- Siddiqui N.A. : Land Revenue Administration under the Mughals (1700-1750), APH, Bombay, 1970
- Qaiser, A.J. : Indian Response to European Technology and culture
- Verma, H.C. : Medieval Routes to India
- Chicherov, A.I. : Indian Economic Development in the 16th 18th centuries, Moscow, 1971

- Naqvi,H.K. : Urbans Centres and Industries in Upper India (1556-1808),Bombay,1968
- Naqvi,H.K. : Urbanisation&UrbanCentresundertheGreatMughals,IIASShimla,1972
- Richards,J.F.(ed.) : TheImperialMonetarySystemofMughalIndia,Delhi-1987
- Chaudhary,K.N. : The Trading World of Asia & the East India company (1660-1761),Cambridge,1975
- FrekenbergeP.K.(ed.) : LandControlandSocialStructuresinIndianHistory,London,1969
- Chaudhary,Sushil : TradeandCommercialOrganizationinBengal(1650-1720)RelevantChapters,Calcutta,1975
- Chaudhary,Sushil : MedievalIndia-AMiscellanVol.ItoIV,AligarhMuslimUniversity,Aligarh
- Gupta,N.S.: : Industrial Structure of India during the MedievalPeriodChakrawarty.Phanindar : Anglo-MughalCommercialRelation(1083-1717)Chandra,Satish : MedievalIndia-Society,TheJagirdariCrisisandtheVillage
- Gupta,S.P. : Agrarian system of Eastern Rajasthan C. 1650-1750A.D.,Manohar,Delhi,1986
- Richards,JohnF. : TheMughalEmpire(TheNewCambridgeHistoryofIndia)CUP,1993
- Siddiqui,I.Hussain : Perso-ArabSourcesofInformationonthelifeandConditionintheSultanateofDelhi,1992
- Habib,Irfan : EssaysinIndianHistory:TowardsaMarxist,Perception,NewDelhi,1995
- Habib,Irfan : AkbarandHisAge,NewDelhi1997
- Mathew,K.S. : StudiesinMaritimeHistory,Pondicherry,1990T
- hakur,VijayKumar : Peasants in Indian History, Patna,1996Anshuman&Ashok(ed.) : TheoreticalIssuesandstructuralEnquiries
- B.R.Grover : NatureofLandrights inMughalIndianHistory I.E.S.H.R.,Vol.I,1978
- IrfanHabib : TechnologyandSocietyinMughalIndia,DevRaj ChannaLecturesDelhi,1970
- NirmalKashyap : Lower CardeEmployeesofAmber DuringLateHalfofthe17thCenturyPIHC,1995
- IrfanHabib : Bhartiya Itihas Mein Madhyakal, Granth
- Shilpi,2002Moosvi,Shireen : TheEconomyoftheMughalEmpireC. 1995:A Statistical Study,Delhi, 1987

Note:In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Modern Group (Group-D)

Paper Code: M-HISGD41 Paper-Political History of India (1757-1947)-II

Credits 4
Max. Marks: 100
Theory: 80
Internal Assessment: 20
Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question 1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Administrative Structure:

- | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| a) District Administration | b) Provincial Administration |
| b) Central Administration | |

2. Arms of the State:

- | | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| a) Army | b) Law |
| c) Police | d) Civil Services |

Unit-II

1. Relations with Indian States:

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| a) Policy of Ring Fence | b) Policy of Subordinate Isolation |
| c) Policy of Subordinate union | |

2. Afghan Policy

- | | |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| a) First Afghan War | b) Policy of Masterly Inactivity |
| c) IInd Afghan War | |

Unit-III

1. Foreign Policy of Colonial State:

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| a) Compulsions | b) Evolution |
|----------------|--------------|

2. Foreign Affairs

- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| a) N.W. Frontier Policy | b) Persia and Persian Gulf Policy |
| b) Tibet Policy | |

Unit-IV

1. Indian Union and Princely States:

- a) Problem
- b) Integration with India

2. Independent India:

- a) Visions of New India
- b) India and the World Non-Alignment Movement

Suggested Readings:

- Smith B. : Life of Lord Lawrence, Vols.
- Hunter W.W. : Earl of Mayo, 1876
- Moulton, E.D. : Lord Northbrook's Indian Administration 1872-1876
- Balfour, E. : Lord Lyton's Administration, 1876-80, London, 1899
- Davies C.C. : Problem of North West Frontier
- Gopal S. : The viceroyalty of Lord Ripon 1880-84, London, 1899
- Dodwell H. (ed.): : Cambridge History of India Vol. VI, Cambridge, 1934
- Majumdar, R.C. : The British Paramountcy and Indian Renaissance Vol. IX, X Pt. I
- Bombay Dilks, David : Curzon in India 3 Vol.
- Lover, Frazer : India under Curzon and Afghan
- S. Chakarvarty : From Khyber to Oxus
- A.C. Banerji : The Conquest of Burma
- Ravinder Kumar : India and the Persian Gulf Region
- Bisheshwar Prasad : Bondage and Freedom Vol. 2
- " : The Foundations of India's Foreign Policy, 1860-1882
- Edward Thompson and Garratt G.T. : The Rise and Fulfilment of British Rule in India, London, 1934

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f.the academic session2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGD42 Paper-Indian National Movement (1920-1947)

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Emergence of Mass Movements:

- a) Rise of Gandhian Non-Cooperation khilafat Movement
- b) Swarajists-Programmes and Impact

2. Civil Disobedience Movement:

- a) Aims, Social Composition and Impact
- b) British Response-Communal Award,Roundtable conference
- c) Government of India Act1935

Unit-II

1. The Last Phase of Revolutionary Movement:

- a) Formation of H.R.A.-H.S.R.A.
- b) Aims and Activities
- c) Impact on National Movement

2. Indian National Congress and Socialist Movement:

- a) Congress Socialist Party
- b) Forward Bloc-I.N.A.

Unit-III

1. Quit Indian Movement:

- a) Background
- b) Activities
- c) Impact

2. States People's Conference:

- a) Emergence
- b) Praja Mandal Movement in Various Indian States

Unit-IV

1. Communalism at its Zenith:

- a) Demand for Pakistan
- b) Growth of Muslim League
- c) Partition of India

2. British Response-Transfer of Power

- a) Cripp's Mission-1942
- b) Cabinet Mission-1946
- c) Mount Batten Plan-1947

Suggested Readings:

- Singh, I.P. : The Left Wing in India
- Bhuyan, Arun : The Quit India Movement
- Pradhan, G. : India's Struggle for Swaraj, Madras, 1924
- Gopal, S. : Jawahar Lal Nehru Vol. I-3, Delhi, 1975, 1979
- Ravinder Kumar : Essays in Gandhian Politics: The Rowlatt Satyagraha of 1919, London 1971
- Chandra Bipan and others : Communalism in Modern India, New Delhi, 1987
- Brown, Judith : Gandhi's Rise to Power : Indian Politics 1915-1922, Cambridge, 1972
- Minault, Gail :
Khilafat Movement: The Religious Symbolism and Political Mobilization in India, New York, 1982
- Dhankhar, Jaiveer S. : A Short History of Hindustan Socialist Republican Association, Delhi, 2001
- Raghuvanshi, V.P.S. : Indian National Movement and the Constitutional Dev. Seal, Anil : The Emergence of Indian Nationalism, Cambridge, 1968
- Mahrotra, S.R. : The Emergence of Indian National Congress, Delhi, 1971
- Tripathi, A. : The Extremist Challenge : India between 1890-1910., Calcutta, 1971
- Argov, Daniel : Moderates and Extremists in the Indian National Movement, Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1949
- Tara Chand :
History of the Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, IV (4 Vols.), Delhi, 1961
- Majumdar, R.C. : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, Calcutta, 1962-63
- Dutt, R.P. : India Today, Bombay, 1949
- Mujeeb, M. : Indian Muslims
- Sarkar, S. : Swadeshi Movement in Bengal, New Delhi, 1973
- " : Modern India 1885-1947, New Delhi, 1983
- Das, M.N. : India under Morley and Minto, London, 1964
- Singh, Pardaman : Lord Minto and Indian Nationalism 1905-1910. Dhankhar, Jaiveer S. :
Prelude to Pakistan, Delhi, 2000
- Wolpert, Stanley : Tilak and Gokhale, Calcutta, 1962

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGD43 Paper-Society and Culture of India (1757-1947)-II

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time:3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. New Classes:

- a. Rise of New Classes
- b. Role of Middle Class in Modernization

2. Tradition and Modernity

- a. Concept
- b. Process

Unit-II

1. Indian Cultural Renaissance:

- a. Causes and Nature
- b. Raja Ram Mohan Roy and Brahma Samaj

2. Legacy of Cultural Renaissance:

- a. Ram Krishan Mission
- b. Theosophical

Unit-III

1. Revivalist Movements:

- a. Wahabi Movement
- b. AryaSamaj Movement

2. Aligarh Movement

- a. SirSyed Ahmed Khan and Aligarh Movement
- b. Role in Education
- c. Impact on Indian Muslims

Unit-IV

1. Depressed Class Movement

- a. Its Rise and Growth
- b. Problem of Untouchability
- c. Factors for its Amelioration

2. British Rule and Indian Society

- a. Impact
- b. Continuity and change

Suggested Readings:

- Baird, Robert (ed.) : Religion in India, Delhi, 1981
- De, Barun : Presidential Address to the Indian History Congress, Dharwad Session, 1988
- Jones, Kenneth W. : Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, The New Cambridge History of India, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1994
- " : Arya Dharma, Berkeley, 1976
- Niranjana-Tejaswini, P. : Interrogating Modernity: Culture and Society
- Udhir & Vivek Dhareshwar (eds.) : Colonialism in India
- Rao, M. S. A. (ed.) : Social Movements and Transformation, Delhi, 1979
- Stiniwas, M. N. : Social Change in Modern India
- Unnithan, T. K. N., Indra Deva Y
ogendra Singh (eds.) : Towards a Sociology of Culture in India
- Ranade, M. G. : Religion and Social Reforms, Collection of Essays and Speeches
- Misra, B. B. : The Indian Middle Class, Delhi, 1978
- Heimsath, Charles : Indian Nationalism and Hindu Social Reform, Princeton, 1964
- Leach and Mukherjee : Elites in South Asia
- Ahmed, A. F. S. : Social Ideas and Social Change in Bengal, 1818-1835, Leiden, 1965
- Jain, M. S. : The Aligarh Movement, Agra, 1965
- Ahmed, Q. : The Wahabi Movement in India, Calcutta, 1966
- Rai, Lal Lajpat : A History of the Arya Samaj
- Majumdar, B. B. : History of Indian Social and Political Ideas
- Desai, A. R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1981
- Sinha, P. : Social Change in NKS Singh (ed.) History of Bengal
- Sarkar, S. : Ram Mohan Roy and the Break with the Past (ed) V. C. Joshi
- Pavloy, V. L. : Indian Middle Class: Its Origin and Development
- Smith, W. C. : Modern Islam in India, London, 1943

- Sriniwas, M.N. : "A note on Sanskritisation and Westernisation" Caste in Modern India and other Essays
- Narain, V.A. : Social History of Modern India, Patna, 1968
- O'Malley, L.S.S. : Modern India and the West, London, 1941
- Das, M.N., Chopra, P.N. and Puri, B.N. : Social and Economic History of India, Vol. III

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History 2nd Year 4th Semester

(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: M-HISGD44Paper- Economic History of India (1757-1947) II

Credits 4

Max.Marks:100

Theory: 80

InternalAssessment: 20

Time: 3Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Foreign trade in colonial India with referenceto
 - a. Mercantilism
 - b. Industrial capatalism
 - c. Finance capitalism
2. Price Movements
3. Tariff Policy

Unit-II

1. Urban Markets and growth/decline of urban centres in colonial India
2. Industries in colonial India:
 - a. Select industries like:Cotton textiles, Jute,iron and steel
 - b. Industrial policy in colonial India
3. Artisans and small-scale industry,especially handlooms

Unit-III

1. Theory about the Drain of wealth
2. Tax Structure, Public Expenditure and Government Revenues under the Crown, especially as per Act(s)of 1919&1935
3. Banking system

Unit-IV

1. Environment, Forests and the Colonial State
2. Labour and the trade union movement
3. Consequences of colonial rule on Indian economy

Suggested Readings:

- Bagchi, Amiya Kumar: : *Presidency Banks and the Indian Economy, 1876-1914*
(Calcutta, 1989) Bagchi, Amiya Kumar: : *Private investment in India, 1900-1939* New
Delhi : 1972-1979 Bhattacharya, Dhires: *A Concise History of Indian Economy: From the Mid-
Eighteenth to
the Present Century*, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India, 1989
- Bhattacharya, :
Sabyasachi : *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas*, New Delhi and Patna: Rajkamal Prakashan, 1990
- Bhattacharya, Sab :
yasachi & Jan Luca : *Workers in the Informal Sector: Studies in Labour History*, New Delhi
ssen: : Macmillan India, 2005
- Chandvarkar, :
Rajnarayan : *Imperial Power and Popular Politics: Class, Resistance and the State
in India, 1850-1950*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998
- Chaudhari, K.N. : "Foreign Trade and Balance of Payments (1757-
1947)," in Dharma Kumar (ed.) (1983), *Cambridge Economic History of India
Volume II*, 1983
- Davey, Brian :
The Economic Development of India Nottingham: Spokesman Books, 1975
- Gadgil, D.R. : *The Industrial Evolution of India in recent Times, 1860-
1939* (Delhi: Oxford University Press, Fifth ed. 1973
- Habib, Irfan (Revised edn.): : *Indian Economy 1858-1914*, New Delhi; Tulika Books, 2006
- Hossain, Hameeda :
: *The Company Weavers of Bengal: The East India Company and the Or-
ganization of Textile Production in Bengal, 1750-
1813* Calcutta, Oxford University Press, 1988
- Kumar, Dharma (ed.) : *The Cambridge Economic History of India, Volume 2: c.1757-c.
1970*, Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1984
- Mishra, Girish : *Adhunik Bharat Ka Arthik Itihaas*, New Delhi : Granth Shilpi,
2004
- Ray, Rajat K. : *Industrialization in India: Growth and Conflict in the Private
Corporate Sector, 1914-47*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1979
- Roy, Tirthankar :
: *Traditional Industry in the Economy of Colonial India*, Cambridge; Ca
mbridge University Press, 1999. Apart from handlooms, this book deals with
Gold Thread, brassware, leather and carpets also.
- Roy, Tirthankar : *The Economic History of India, 1857-1947* Second Edition, New Delhi, Oxford
University Press, 2006
- Singh, V.B. (ed.) : *Economic History of India, 1857-1956* New Delhi; Allied Publishers, 1975
- Tomlinson, B.R. : *The Economy of Modern India, 1860-1970* The New Cambridge History of
(Indian edition) India III, 3, New Delhi: Foundation Books, 1998

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journal of History..

OPEN ELECTIVE

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Previous) History OPEN ELECTIVE
(For the students of 2nd Semester of other departments)

(W.e.f.the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: OEHSS-01 Paper: Nationalism in India

Credits 2
Max.Marks:50
Theory: 40
InternalAssessment:10

Time: 2 Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Approaches to Indian Nationalism: Conceptual Debates.
2. Emergence of Organized Nationalism.

Unit-II

1. Trend still 1919
2. Gandhian Movements-Nature, Programme, Social Composition, Limitations and Challenges.

Unit-III

1. Revolutionary and Left Movements.
2. Subhash Bose and INA and Telengana.
3. States' Peoples' Movements.

Unit-IV

1. Working of Congress and Non-Congress Provincial Ministries.
2. Communal Politics and Partition.

Suggested Readings:

- Desai, A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Bombay, 1949
- Tara Chand :
History of the Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, IV (4 Vols.), Delhi, 1961
- Madhusudan Malviya, R.C. : History of Freedom Movement Vol. I, II, III, Calcutta, 1962-
- 63 Chandra Bipan and others : Communalism in Modern India, New Delhi, 1987
- " : Struggle for Independence of India, New Delhi, 1987
- Dhankhar, Jaiveer S. : A Short History of Hindustan Socialist Republican Association, Delhi, 2001
- " : Prelude to Pakistan, Delhi, 2000
- Mahrotra, S.R. : The Emergence of Indian National Congress, Delhi, 1971
- Sarkar, S. : Modern India 1885-1947, New Delhi, 1983

Note: In addition, students are advised to consult the current Research Journals of History.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

**M.A. (Previous) History OPEN ELECTIVE
(For the students of 2nd Semester of other departments)
(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)**

Paper Code: OEHSS-02

PAPER: CONSTITUTIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE HISTORY OF INDIA (1858-1950)

Credits 2

Max.Marks: 50

Theory: 40

InternalAssessment: 10

Time: 2Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

UNIT-I

- a) Introduction to constitutional development: A study of background.
- b) The Government of India Act 1858
- c) The Indian Council Act 1861

UNIT-II

- a) The Indian Councils Act, 1892.
- b) The Indian Council Act 1909 (Minto-Morley Reforms),
- c) The Government of India Act 1919 (Montague Chelmsford Reforms)

UNIT-III

- a) Constitutional Development (1919-1935)
- b) The Govt.of India Act, 1935
- c) Provincial Autonomy and its Functioning.

UNIT-IV

- a) Cripps Mission 1942 and Cabinet Mission 1946
- b) Wavell Plan 1945 and Mountbatten Plan 1947
- c) The Indian Independence Act 1947

Reading Material:

- HerbertCowell-
TheHistoryandConstitutionofCourtandLegislativeAuthoritiesinIndia(1936)(6thEd.)
PublishedbyS.CBagchi,Calcutta)
- A.BKeith-*AConstitutionalHistoryofIndia-(1600-1935)*,CentralBookDept.Allahabad)
- M.P.Jain-*OutlinesofIndianLegalHistory*.(Tripathi)(1998)
- M.V.Paylee-*ConstitutionalHistoryofIndia-(1600-1950)*(Asia-Bombay,1967)
- V.D.Kulshrestha-*LandmarkinIndianLegalHistory*(EasternBookCo.Lucknow)
- Raghuvanshi, V.P.S.-*IndianNationalMovementandtheConstitutionalDev.*
- TaraChand-*HistoryoftheFreedomMovement*Vol.I,II,III,IV(4Vols.),Delhi,1961
- Majumdar,R.C.-*HistoryofFreedomMovement*Vol.I,II,III,Calcutta,1962-63
- Das,M.N.-*IndiaunderMorleyandMinto*,London,1964
- Singh,Pardaman-*LordMintoandIndianNationalism1905-1910*.
- Chandra,Bipin-*Indian FreedomStruggle*,HindiMadhyamKaryanvyaNideshalaya,DelhiUniversity,Delhi
- Gautam,L.P., *HistoryofModernIndia*
- Grover,B.L.andMehta,Alka,*HistoryofModernIndia*,S.ChandPublication,Delhi.

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History OPEN ELECTIVE
(For the students of 3rd Semester of other departments)
(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

PaperCode: OEHSS-03 Paper: Survey of Sources of Indian History

Credits 2
Max.Marks: 50
Theory: 40
InternalAssessment: 10

Time: 2Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Sources of Ancient India-I

a) Archaeological Sources

Stone Tools, Pottery, Coins & Inscriptions

b) Literary Sources

Vedic Literature, Epics (Ramayan & Mahabharat), Buddhist and Jain Sources

Unit-II

Sources of Ancient India-II

- a. Harsacharita, Rajtaringini
- b. Megasthanes, AlBeruni
- c. Arthashastra

Unit-III

Sources of Medieval India

- a. Ziauddin Barani: Fatwa-i-Jahandari
- c. Babur:Tuzak-i-Baburi
- d. Abul Fazal: Akbar Nama (3Vols)

Unit-IV

Sources of Modern India

- a. Archival Records
- b. Private Papers: Officials and Non-Officials
- c. Newspapers and Periodicals

Suggested Readings:

- Sankalia, H.D. : Stone Age Tools, their Techniques and Uses (Pune, 1964)
- Sircar, D.C. : Indian Epigraphy, (Delhi, 1965)
- Puri, B.N. : India as Described by Early Greek Writers
- Majumdar, R.C. : Classical Accounts of India, (Calcutta, 1960)
- Pargiter, F.E. : Ancient Indian Historical Tradition, (London, 1922)
- Winternitz, M. : History of Indian Literature 3 Vols, (New Delhi-1963-67)
- Law, B.C. : India as Described in the Early Texts of Buddhism and Jainism.
- Birani, Ibn-i-Hasan : Maqalat-i-Barani-Karachi, (N.D.)
- Akbar S. Ahmed : Discovering Islam: Making Sense of Muslim History and Society, (New Delhi, 1990.)
- Elliot, Sir H.M. & J. Dowson : History of India as Told by its Own Historians, 8 vols., London, (1867-77)
- Rosenthal, F. : History of Muslim Historiography, (Leiden, 1952)
- Sarkar, Jagdish Narayan : History of History Writings in Medieval India, (Calcutta, 1977)
- Grewal, J.S. : Muslim Rule in India, The Assessment of British Historians, (Calcutta, 1970)
- " : Medieval India: History and Historians, (Amritsar, 1975)
- Ibn, Khaldun : Muqaddiman: An Introduction to History, Eng. Tr. Ero Franz Rosenthal, (London, 1958)
- S.P. Sen (Ed.) : Historians and Historiography in Modern India, (Bombay, 1970)
- Mukhia, Harban : Historians and Historiography During the Reign of Akbar, (New Delhi, 1976).
- Philips, C.H. (ed.) : Historians of India, Pakistan and Ceylon, (London, 1961).
- Publication Division, Ministry of I & B, Govt. of India : Gazetteer of India Vol. II (History & Culture).

Guru Jambheshwar University of Science & Technology, Hisar

M.A. (Final) History OPEN ELECTIVE
(For the students of 3rd Semester of other departments)
(W.e.f. the academic session 2022-23)

Paper Code: OEHSS-04

Paper: Cultural Heritage of Haryana

Credits 2
Max.Marks:50
Theory:40
InternalAssessment: 10
Time: 2 Hrs

Note: Nine questions are to be set in all. Question1 will be compulsory, containing eight short answer type questions (two marks each) covering the entire syllabus

The candidates shall be required to attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit including compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

Definition, Aims and Scope

- a) Definition, aims and scope of Cultural Heritage.
- b) Archaeological findings and their significance
- c) Public Archaeology

Unit-II

Towards the Civilization

- a) The Stone Age
- b) Pre-Harappan and Harappan Cultures: General Features
- c) Casestudies: Kunal, Bhirrana, Banawali, Rakhigarhi, Mitathal

Unit-III

Non-Urban Societies

- a) Vedic Civilization: Origin and Development
- b) Non-Urban and Agro-Pastoral Society
- c) Casestudies: Bhagwanpura, Madina, Hatt

Unit-IV

Further Urbanization

- a) Kushan urbanism and Gupta urban Economy and Society.
- b) The Medieval Archaeology in Haryana: Sites and Monuments
- c) Casestudies: Agroha, Khokharakot, Thanesar, Hansi

Suggested Readings:

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- Amar Singh 2007. Dynamics of the Bronze Age Civilization in Haryana. *Maharshi Dayanand University Research Journal (Arts)* 6(1):15-26.
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- Thakran, R.C. 1998. Protohistoric Settlement Pattern in Haryana. in *Reason and Archaeology*, (Eds. K.M. Shrimali), pp. 29-62. Delhi: Association for the study of History and Archaeology.
- Vasant S. Shinde et. al. 2018. Archaeological and anthropological studies on the Harappan cemetery of Rakhigarhi, India. *Plos One*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0192299>.
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